

wp blue
14/11/00
2017/2018
YCTL

After only a few weeks of marriage, **disagreements** began.
All the girls in our class **disliked** Jane's attitude of **superiority**.

Andy suffers from feelings of **inferiority** because he is so fat.

Apart from the **host**, we **didn't** know a single person at the party.
At once I **perceived** that Sally and Harry had been having a quarrel.
Can't you **show** some **common courtesy** to your guests?
Charlie is the spitting **image** of his father.

Dickie's parents **indulge** him too much; they will spoil him that way.
Do you believe that we **are descended** from the apes?

During the journey through Africa my **companion** fell ill.

Fate had **decreed** that we should never meet again.

Gary's disappearance has caused great **concern** among his relatives.

Ginger got her **nickname** because of the colour of her hair.

Gossip can cause a lot of trouble and put an end to friendships.

Grandad always took a **keen** interest in everything I did.

disagreements onenigheid
superiority meerderwaardigheid

inferiority minderwaardigheid

host gastheer

perceived merkte

courtesy hoffelijkheid

image evenbeeld

indulge verwennen

are descended afstammen

companion metgezel

decreed beslist

concern bezorgdheid

nickname bijnaam

gossip roddel

keen levendige

Simon and his sister were brought up in an **orphanage**.

Neil **divorced** his wife after twenty-four years of marriage.

Cathy's father wouldn't **consent** to her marrying a man twice her age.

Mark's cruelty has **alienated** him from his friends.

I can't **distinguish** between Joe and his twin brother.

I don't know Veronica **well**; she is only a **casual** acquaintance of mine.

I have tried to be **civil** to Ann, but she keeps insulting me in return.

I still have to sign these papers **relating** to my marriage.

I want you to treat your father with the respect he **deserves**.

I wouldn't like to be still **dependent** on my parents at your age.

In the absence of relatives, who will **inherit** Hugh's vast fortune?

It is clear that Jack loves Jill and I think the feeling is **mutual**.

It is **customary** to shake hands whenever you meet somebody.

It is important for kids to wear the 'right' clothes, due to **peer** pressure.

It is never wise to **interfere** in marital quarrels.

orphanage weeshuis

divorced scheidde van

consent toestemming geven

alienated vervreemd

distinguish onderscheiden

casual oppervlakkige

civil beleefd

relating betreffend

deserves verdient

dependent afhankelijk

inherit erven

mutual wederkerig

customary gebruikelijk

peer leeftijdsgenoten

interfere tussenbeide komen

Jack is always **generous** when beggars ask him for money.
 Jeff **imposes** on his uncle's good nature.
 Jenny felt **insulted** by her friend's suggestive remarks.
 Jeremy finally **conceded** that he had been wrong to distrust Clive.
 Joey is a difficult child, but I know how to **handle** him.
 Many school children are victims of **bullying**.
 Max had a big **row** with his girlfriend because he had stood her up.
 Mr Chillingworth belongs to a **distinguished** family.
 Not many people **approve of** the way Harry behaved to you.
 On my way to the library I met an **acquaintance** I hadn't seen for ages.
 Our **ancestors** are the people from whom we are descended.
 Patricia is a very **fussy** woman, but her sister is quite the opposite.
 Paul and Corinne **drifted apart** and decided to separate.
 Maud **fusses** over her children too much.

Social **intercourse** is one of man's prime needs.

Susan and Jane were **quarrelling** about boys again.
 Terry **declined** my invitation to lunch.
 The fact that I am related to her has no **bearing** on my feelings.
 The old woman **hugged** her son, whom she hadn't seen in 20 years.
 The picture of Sally and the children **evoked** tender memories.
 The problems of national and **racial** minorities are far from solved.
 Their handshake was a clear sign of **reconciliation**.
 There is nothing to **connect** her husband with her disappearance.

These castles and palaces are part of our national **heritage**.
 We must learn to be **tolerant** of people from a different culture.
 We never believed Jill and her husband would ever be **reconciled**.
 When my parents died, Mr Ritchie became my **guardian**.
 Why are you so **prejudiced** against your brother-in-law?
 Why can't all people live together **amicably**?

You may not have meant it, but your words sounded like an **insult**.

generous	vrijgevig
imposes	maakt misbruik
insulted	beledigd
conceded	gaf toe
handle	aanpakken
bullying	pesten
row	ruzie
distinguished	voornamen
approve of	keuren ... goed
acquaintance	kennis
ancestors	voorouders
fussy	drukdoenerig
drifted apart	vervreemdden
fusses	maakt zich druk
intercourse	verkeer

quarrelling	ruzie maken
declined	sloeg ... af
bearing	verband
hugged	omhelsde
evoked	riep ... op
racial	rassen
reconciliation	verzoening
connect	in verband brengen
heritage	erfgoed
tolerant	verdraagzaam
reconciled	verzoend
guardian	voogd
prejudiced	bevooroordeeld
amicably	vriendschappelijk
insult	belediging

A **physician** in Britain is usually called a general practitioner or GP.
After her accident Mel had to walk with **crutches**.

After the operation the patient was in **agony**.

After working non-stop for three days and nights, **fatigue** took its toll.

Angels are called heavenly **creatures**.

As a child I almost **choked** on a fishbone.

Blood flows back to the heart through your **veins**.

Clive broke his **spine** in a car crash.

Dad made a **gesture** as if to say "Shut up!"

He committed **suicide** by taking an overdose of drugs.

I have to go to the hospital for special **treatment**.

I was fully **conscious** throughout the operation.

It is better not to eat greasy food if your **bowels** are upset.

Medicines should be locked away so they cannot **harm** children.

Physical exercise will develop your **muscles**.

Prussic acid is a **lethal** poison.

Smoking and drinking should be avoided during **pregnancy**.

Sometimes people wear a wig to hide the fact that they are **bald**.

The children's hearts **throbbed** with excitement.

The doctor gave his patient a **prescription** for painkillers.

The doctor prescribed a course of **antibiotics**.

The doctor's **surgery hours** were from 8 a.m. to 4 p.m.

The patient spent a few days in hospital on a **drip**.

The pirate **captain** had a long **scar** across his cheek.

The sight sent cold **shivers** down my spine.

The wounded soldier lay **groaning**.

This lotion is to be applied **externally**.

Without **surgery** you will never be able to walk again.

You may not believe it, but Dennis used to be a **slight** young man.

You should not donate blood if you are **on medication**.

~~SOS~~

physician	dokter
crutches	krukken
agony	vreselijke pijn
fatigue	vermoeidheid

creatures	schepselen
choked	stikte
veins	aderen
spine	ruggengraat
gesture	gebaar
suicide	zelfmoord
treatment	behandeling
conscious	bij bewustzijn
bowels	ingewanden
harm	kwaad doen
muscles	spieren

~~SOS~~

lethal	dodelijk
pregnancy	zwangerschap
bald	kaal
throbbed	bonsden
prescription	recept
antibiotics	antibiotica
surgery hours	spreekuur
drip	infuus
scar	litteken
shivers	rillingen
groaning	kreunen
externally	uitwendig
surgery	chirurgische ingreep
slight	tengere
on medication	onder behandeling met medicijnen

"Help," he **gasp**ed, and collapsed on to the floor.
 A prayer was said as the **coffin** was lowered into the grave.
 After the accident a paramedic treated me for cuts and **bruises**.
 At the top of the mountain you can easily die of **exposure** at night.

Billy fell and put his arm **out of joint**.
 Do you have any **sensation** in your foot?
 Do you know which doctor has **attended** Grandma?
 Fresh air has a **beneficial** effect on our health.
 Grandad was **unconscious** by the time the ambulance arrived.
 Paul's wife is **pregnant** with her third child.
 If your **gums** are red and bleeding, you should see a dentist.
 In that red dress you are **sticking out like a sore thumb**.

It is better to **prevent** a cold than to catch one.
 It was only ten in the morning and already we were **sweating**.
 Many soldiers were **crippled** in the war.

No wonder your feet are **sore**; they would be after walking 30 miles.
 She looked on **in agony** at the child's suffering.
 The artist painted the Queen in a sitting **posture**.
 The dentist had to **extract** my wisdom tooth.
 The doctor ordered an **X-ray** to make sure no bones were broken.
 The doctor's receptionist showed me into the **surgery**.
 The injured football player **limped** off the field.
 The murderer had hidden the **corpse** under the floor of his shed.
 The old man had suffered a **stroke** twice in six months.
 The pirate flag showed a black **skull** and crossbones.
 The president's bodyguard consisted of four big, **muscular** men.
 The soldier received a **mortal** wound to the head.
 The **surgeon** performed the operation under difficult circumstances.
 The two enemies **glared** at each other.

When will the patient be **discharged** from hospital?

gasp ed	hijgde
coffin	doodskist
bruises	kneuzingen
exposure	blootstelling (aan kou)
out of joint	uit de kom
sensation	gevoel
attended	behandeld
beneficial	gunstig
unconscious	bewusteloos
pregnant	zwanger
gums	tandvlees
sticking out like a sore thumb	val (je) erg op
prevent	voorkomen
sweating	zweeten
crippled	verminkt

sore	pijnlijk
in agony	gekwd
posture	houding
extract	trekken
X-ray	röntgenfoto
surgery	spreekkamer
limped	hinkte
corpse	lijk
stroke	beroerte
skull	doodshoofd
muscular	gespierde
mortal	dodelijke
surgeon	chirurg
glared	keken ... woest aan
discharged	ontslagen

A **dye** is a substance used for colouring materials.
 All colours **fade** in direct sunlight.
 Are you sure you can **afford** such an expensive dress?
 The **dress rehearsal** was a disaster, but the first night was a success.
 Could you **fetch** a towel from the bathroom for me, please?
 Dawn won the first prize in a beauty **contest**.
 Diana wore a purple dress with a black leather **belt**.
 Don't **discard** your old clothes before you have bought new ones.
Garment sales are up twenty percent this winter.
Gowns are worn by clergymen and lawyers.
 Have you **got** a clean **cloth** to wipe the windscreen?
 How much of this **fabric** do you need to make a skirt?
 If you don't travel in **disguise** you are sure to be recognised.
 In an **excess** of enthusiasm Karen bought a completely new outfit.
 It is **beneath** you to hit below the belt.

dye	kleurstof
fade	verschieten
afford	je veroorloven
dress rehearsal	generale repetitie
fetch	halen
contest	wedstrijd
belt	riem
discard	afdanken
garment	kleding(stuk)
gowns	toga's
cloth	doek
fabric	stof
disguise	vermomming
excess	overmaat
beneath	onwaardig

It is no longer fashionable to wear a **fur** coat.
 Jill spent a **considerable** amount of money on a new wardrobe.
 Maureen appeared at the party in a **fashionable** new gown.
 Sarah's new dress **fits like a glove**.
 The bride and groom were smartly but **casually** dressed.
 The bride wore white silk **gloves** on her wedding day.
 The **cancellation** of the order led to closure of the factory.
 The fashion model was wearing a **clinging** black dress.
 The swimmer was **hampered** by his clothes.
 There is no longer any **demand** for knitted stockings.
 These jeans are not **appropriate** for a wedding party.
 This tapestry **depicts** the Battle of Hastings in AD1066.
 Very loud colours are out of **fashion** at the moment.
 Why do you always buy such **old-fashioned** clothes?
 You look **gorgeous** in that blue dress.

fur	bont~
considerable	aanzienlijk
fashionable	modieuze
fits like a glove	zit als gegoten
casually	informeel
gloves	handschoenen
cancellation	annulering
clinging	nauwsluitend
hampered	gehinderd
demand	vraag
appropriate	geschikt
depicts	beeldt uit
fashion	mode
old-fashioned	ouderwetse
gorgeous	schitterend

Clothing and Fashion / 2

As these are hard times, we all have to **tighten** our belts.
Cindy made a New Year's **resolution** to lose a few pounds.
Don't think you can **pull the wool over my eyes**.

I could just see Patricia through a **tear** in the curtain.
In British courts of law, judges and barristers wear **wigs**.
Judy likes **window shopping**, but she has no money to buy anything.

Liz always buys **ready-to-wear** clothes in a high street shop.
Loud colours are not in **vogue** this season.
Marina looked thoughtfully at her **reflection** in the mirror.
My feet hurt as these shoes are too **tight**.
Not all beggars are dressed in **rags**.
Nowadays people frequently buy goods from a **factory outlet**.
Our camping **outfit** is not yet complete.
Quite a few eyebrows were raised when Jeff appeared in a **pink** outfit.
The dictator ruled with an iron hand in a **velvet** glove.

The dog was asleep on the **rug** in front of the fire.
The fashion industry's **prospects** are bright at the moment.
The shop staff were unhelpful and **uninterested**.

The **umbrella** is often seen as a symbol of the typical Englishman.
The velvet dress was decorated with embroidery **stitches**.
There is not enough room for my clothes in the **wardrobe**.
These fabrics have attractive geometric **patterns** in blue and gold.
This fabric has the smooth **texture** of ivory.

This new sweater will **stretch** if you wash it in hot water.
This shop sells **oriental** dresses and footwear.
We have to go up to London for our Christmas **purchases**.
When your coat shows signs of **wear** you should buy a new one.
You can get yourself arrested if you **strip** in public, even in protest.
You look **ridiculous** in these old-fashioned clothes.
You will obtain a **refund** if you return the blouse within a week.

tighten	aanhalen
resolution	voornemen
pull the wool over my eyes	zand in de ogen strooien
tear	scheur
wigs	pruiken
window shopping	etalages kijken
ready-to-wear	confectie
vogue	mode
reflection	spiegelbeeld
tight	krap
rags	lompen
outlet	verkooppunt
outfit	uitrusting
pink	roze
velvet	fluwelen

rug	(vloer)kleedje
prospects	vooruitzichten
uninterested	ongeïnteresseerd
umbrella	paraplu
stitches	steken
wardrobe	klerenkast
patterns	dessins
texture	weefselstructuur
stretch	uitrekken
oriental	oosterse
purchases	inkopen
wear	slijtage
strip	je ontkleedt
ridiculous	belachelijk
refund	je geld terug

A lot of **garlic** is put in that French dish.

A two-pint **carton** of milk costs less than two one-pint cartons.

Champagne must be **chilled** before serving.

Dave threw the **core** of the apple into the dustbin.

Holland exports a lot of **dairy produce**.

I hope tea is ready; I am **famished**.

I prefer **draught** beer to beer from a bottle.

Leftovers from the kitchen can be thrown onto the compost **heap**.

Many English people just love steak and **kidney** pie.

Mother **invariably** keeps the refrigerator well-stocked.

Paula always buys milk and cheese from the **dairy** on the corner.

Put the wine and the sugar into a bottle and wait till they **blend**.

The bottle contained a yellow, foul-smelling **liquid**.

The feverish patient had to drink plenty of **fluids**.

The fine for leaving **litter** at a picnic site is £100.

The food has been **contaminated** by radio activity.

The poor **harvest** threatened many people with starvation.

The prices of such **commodities** as bread and milk were reduced.

There is a peculiar flavour to **herb** tea.

There was a **liberal** supply of food and drink on the table.

These people largely depend on **agriculture** for their livelihood.

This report **indicates** a rise in the consumption of alcohol.

This rich food needs a few hours to **digest**.

This tablet will quickly **dissolve** in water.

Thousands of refugees died as a result of last year's **famine**.

Tomatoes and cucumbers are often **grown** in hothouses.

We have had the biggest wheat **crop** ever because of the fine weather.

We opened a bottle of our **favourite** champagne on New Year's Eve.

You must not drive when you are under the **influence** of alcohol.

You need a **licence** to sell alcoholic drinks.

garlic	knoflook
carton	kartonnen pak
chilled	gekoeld
core	klokhuis
dairy produce	zuivelproducten
famished	uitgehongerd
draught	tap~
heap	hoop
kidney	nier
invariably	onveranderlijk
dairy	melkwinkel
blend	zich vermengen
liquid	vloeistof
fluids	vloeistoffen
litter	rommel

contaminated	verontreinigd
harvest	oogst
commodities	artikelen
herb	kruiden~
liberal	overvloedig
agriculture	landbouw
indicates	wijst op
digest	verteren
dissolve	oplossen
famine	hongersnood
grown	geteeld
crop	oogst
favourite	lievelings~
influence	invloed
licence	vergunning

Food and Drink / 2

"Potent stuff, this rum," said the fisherman to his friend.
 A vitamin C rich diet is believed to offer **protection** against diseases.
 After a **substantial** meal I felt a lot better.
 Agricultural **produce** is mainly imported from New Zealand.
 Don't put too much **vinegar** in the salad.
 Few inventions have changed our lives so much as the **microwave**.
 Food was **scarce** and expensive while the war lasted.
 Genetic **modification** is a very controversial subject these days.
 I have a **preference** for strong coffee.
 I know chocolate is bad for me, but I can't **resist** it.
 It is against the **regulations** to smoke in the restaurant.
 Lack of rain has caused serious food **shortages** this year.
 Most of our bread is made from **wheat**.
 One of Grandad's weaknesses is that he is rather **partial** to whisky.
 People **are starving** in Third World countries.

Protein is found in basic foodstuffs such as meat and milk.
 Rice is the **principal** food in most parts of the world.
 Selling liquor to **minors** is an offence that can cost you your licence.
 Shall I **peel** the potatoes?
 All kinds of **mushroom** can be eaten, but toadstools are poisonous.
Starvation is still a major cause of death in that country.
 The firm that used to **supply** our groceries has gone out of business.
 The **nutrition** and care of babies is almost a science in itself.
 The **purity** of our drinking water must not be endangered.
 The sale of alcohol has been **restricted** by law.
 The **spices** in Indian food always give me a stomach-ache.
 Too much smoking and drinking coffee can be called a **vice**.
 We do not have the means to **provide** everybody with food.
 We have laid in large **stores** of food for the winter.
 You are not allowed to eat **solid** food immediately before the operation.

potent	sterk
protection	bescherming
substantial	stevig
produce	producten
vinegar	azijn
microwave	magnetron
scarce	schaars
modification	verandering
preference	voorkeur
resist	weerstaan
regulations	regels
shortages	tekorten
wheat	tarwe
partial to	verzot ... op
are starving	komen van honger om

protein	eiwit
principal	belangrijkste
minors	minderjarigen
peel	schillen
mushroom	champignon
starvation	verhongering
supply	leveren
nutrition	voeding
purity	zuiverheid
restricted	beperkt
spices	specerijen
vice	ondeugd
provide	verschaffen
stores	voorraden
solid	vast

A gas main had **cracked** under our garage, so we were evacuated.
 A loft **conversion** can add considerably to the value of your house.
 A **mansion** is a big and stately house.
 An **interior decorator** will design the inside of our house.

Can you **accommodate** me for a couple of nights?

Can you imagine those small houses were **occupied** by large families?
 Grandmother was sitting in the **lounge** in front of the fireplace.
 He has bought a new house on the **outskirts** of York.
 I **estimate** the cost of the kitchen conversion at about £9000.
 I have to know the **measurements** of the room.
 I heard a **murmur** of voices coming from the kitchen.
 In the whole **bunch** there wasn't a single key that fitted.
 The Salvation Army provides **accommodation** for the homeless.

Little Jimmy was trying to **flush** some banknotes down the toilet.
 Many people have lost their homes in **consequence** of the earthquake.

Many second homes are bought as an **investment**.
 Our neighbour has put up a **dish** to receive satellite TV.
 Property deals are usually done through an **estate agent**.
 The ancient farmhouse where I grew up is a **listed building**.

The antiques dealer found a **genuine** Chippendale commode in the attic.
 The Burtons live in a modest **council** house.
 The future looks **bleak** for homeless people.
 The houses on this **avenue** are very expensive.
 The only **access** to the house is across the fields.
 The place was **crawling** with cockroaches and other vermin.
 They have bought a flat in the new **housing estate** south of the river.
 This old house is a real **liability**; actually, I cannot afford it.
 We call animals such as horses, cows and pigs **domestic** animals.
 We need a **mortgage** if we want to buy this apartment.
 When Norman had made a fortune, he **acquired** a house in Italy.

cracked gescheurd
conversion verbouwing
mansion herenhuis
interior decorator binnenhuis-architect
accommodate slaappleats bieden
occupied bewoond
lounge zitkamer
outskirts buitenwijk
estimate schat
measurements afmetingen
murmur gemompel
bunch bos
accommodation onderkomen
flush doorspoelen
consequence gevolg

investment belegging
dish schotelantenne
estate agent makelaar
listed building gebouw op monumentenlijst
genuine echte
council gemeente~
bleak somber
avenue laan
access toegang
crawling wemelde
housing estate woonwijk
liability last
domestic huis~
mortgage hypotheek
acquired verwierf

Sandy was sitting in her living room amid **piles** of boxes.
 When you pull the **plug** out of the bath, all the water runs out.
 I'm waiting for prices to **plunge** before buying a house in Bath.
 Don't forget to take the necessary **precautions** against burglary.

Presumably the front door will be locked when you come home.
 This mansion is the **property** of my aunt and uncle.
 The prices of **real estate** have gone up by 10 percent this year.

During the air raid we took **refuge** in the cellar.
Reinforced concrete is widely used in the construction of houses.

My cottage is **remote** from any town or village.
 A speed limit in **residential areas** is no more than common sense.

This special lock is a **safeguard** against burglary.
 The nice **scent** of flowers spread through the room.
 The trees **screen** our house from public view.
 Even **shallow** ponds can be dangerous to small children.

A **spark** from the fireplace set the thatched roof on fire.
 The flower parade at Zundert is a **spectacle** that must not be missed.
 Don't **splash** water all over the bathroom floor.
 Don't spill this liquid or it will leave a **stain** on your carpet.
 At midnight, Sue **stole** out of her room and down the stairs.
 Our furniture is in **storage** while we are in Australia.
 Carol sat on the sofa, watching TV while **stroking** the cat.
 Do you own your apartment or are you a **tenant**?
 The famous painter lived in a simple **terraced house** all his life.
 The hotel guests were sitting on the **terrace** facing the hillside.
 My house is only a **stone's throw** away.
 One of the **tiles** on the bathroom wall was broken.
Underneath the wooden floor was a concrete cellar.
 If you suffer from an allergy, it is important to **vacuum** regularly.
 With this instrument you can detect electrical **wires** in walls.

piles	stapels
plug	stop
plunge	kelderen
precautions	voorzorgsmaatregelen
presumably	vermoedelijk
property	eigendom
real estate	onroerend goed
refuge	toevluchtsoord
reinforced concrete	gewapend beton
remote	ver
residential areas	woonwijken
safeguard	waarborg
scent	geur
screen	schermen ... af
shallow	ondiepe

spark	vonk
spectacle	schouwspel
splash	spat
stain	vlek
stole	sloop
storage	opslag
stroking	aaien
tenant	huurder
terraced house	rijtjeshuis
terrace	terras
stone's throw	steenworp
tiles	tegels
underneath	onder
vacuum	stofzuigen
wires	draden

wp blue

KONINK
school 412
2e set

A **backward** pupil is slow in his school work.
 Art schools try to **foster** young talent.
 Ed **lingered** about after all the other pupils had left.
 English is a **compulsory** subject at most schools.
Experience is the best teacher.
Fees at most English public schools are very high.
 I always had trouble learning vulgar **fractions**.
 I hope you will get the teaching **appointment** at your old school.
 I know you are nervous, but try to **compose yourself**.

I prefer **ring binders** to writing pads for my school work.
 In America, a noticeboard is usually called a **bulletin board**.

In the American school system, the course is divided into **grades**.
 It was **apparent** to all of us that Gwen didn't know the answer.
 Jennifer studies **contemporary** music at the Royal Conservatory.
 Kev was **kept in detention** for being rude to the teacher.

Many people **confuse** "its" and "it's", "there" and "their".
 Many students **attend** the **lectures** of Prof. Bentley.

Margery always **collected** me from school each day.
 Matt is at the top of his class; **indeed**, he has worked very hard for it.
 Pupils are supposed to note down their homework in their **diaries**.
 Some students live on **campus**, but most live at home.

Students sometimes try to **cheat** at exams.
 The building has been in **continual** use as a school since 1930.
 The **curriculum** is discussed by teachers and students.
 The students took a **defiant** attitude to the police.
 We are looking for a college **graduate** to train as manager.
 Who **coached** you for your English examination?

Written **assignments** have to be handed in before the end of the month.
 You can **gain** valuable experience by working during your studies.
 You have to use the third, revised **edition** of this dictionary.

backward	langzame
foster	koesteren
lingered	talmde
compulsory	verplicht
experience	ervaring
fees	schoolgeld
fractions	breuken
appointment	benoeming
compose yourself	kalmeren
ring binders	ringbanden
bulletin board	mededelingen- bord
grades	klassen
apparent	duidelijk
contemporary	hedendaagse
was kept in detention	moest nablijven

confuse	verwarren
attend lectures	lopen college
collected	haalde af
indeed	werkelijk
diaries	agenda's
campus	universiteitster- rein
cheat	bedrog plegen
continual	voortdurend
curriculum	leerplan
defiant	uitdagende
graduate	afgestudeerde
coached	privélessen gegeven
assignments	taken
gain	opdoen
edition	editie

Dawn's mistakes are certainly not the result of **ignorance**.
 His parents made many **sacrifices** to send him to a private school.
 I hope to **graduate** from Oxford University in two years' time.
 In England, secondary school exams can be taken at different **levels**.
 In the weeks before an exam, students are expected to **revise** at home.
 Jenny pretended to be **ignorant** of even the simplest facts.
 Jenny's first job was as a graduate **trainee** with an insurance company.
 Marvin and I were **undergraduates** at Cambridge together.

Most students have a job to supplement their **grant**.
 Mr Hudson's manner **proclaims** him to be a school teacher.
 My cousin Trevor has won a **scholarship** to Oxford University.
 My teacher has published an **introduction** into the Chinese language.
 My **tutor** has prepared me for the exam.
 Our English teacher **quotes** (from) Shakespeare on every occasion.
 Our history teacher gave us an **outline** of the Civil War.

Peter always works hard and takes **pains** with his homework.
Quotation marks are also called 'inverted commas'.

Several **optional subjects** are offered to students in their final year.

The author is preparing a **simplified** edition of his book for schools.
 The new headmaster bears a **striking** resemblance to Charlie Chaplin.
 The professor told the students to **proceed** with their work.
 There is a four-month **training period** in the third year.

They complete their studies by writing a **thesis** on a special subject.
 Tony has a good **grasp** of French and Spanish.
 Two A-levels is the minimum **requirement** for university entry.
 We were all looking forward to the school **outing**.
 You could **be eligible** for a university scholarship.

You need a certain number of **credits** or you will lose your grant.
 You will never get a high grade if you just copy a **reference book**.

You'd be less ignorant if you were more **attentive** in class.

ignorance onwetendheid
sacrifices offers
graduate afstuderen
levels niveaus
revise studeren
ignorant onwetend
trainee stagiaire
undergraduates studenten
grant studiebeurs
proclaims duidt erop
scholarship beurs
introduction inleiding
tutor privé leraar
quotes citeert
outline schets

pains moeite
quotation marks aanhalingstekens
optional subjects keuzevakken
simplified vereenvoudigde
striking opvallende
proceed verder gaan
training period stage
thesis scriptie
grasp beheersing
requirement vereiste
outing uitstapje
be eligible in aanmerking komen
credits studiepunten
reference book naslagwerk
attentive oplettend

A **compound** that contains carbon is called an organic substance.

Are you **acquainted** with the theory of relativity?

Copper is an excellent **conductor** of electricity.

Dr Fleming **dedicated** his life to science.

Dr Hornby has invented a **device** to predict the lottery numbers.

George Washington Carver was a **brilliant** scientist.

Heating causes most metals to **expand**.

How is the **distance** between the stars **calculated**?

I think the professor has a **bias** towards neurosurgery.

Many science fiction stories deal with an invasion by **aliens**.

Nowadays our homes are full of electrical **appliances**.

Prof. Burns wrote a book on the **application** of his theories.

Prof. Wolters received the award for her **dedication** to medicine.

Science has made great **advances** in the past hundred years.

Scientists **experiment** with genetically modified plants.

compound	verbinding
acquainted	bekend
conductor	geleider
dedicated	wijdde
device	apparaat
brilliant	geniaal
expand	uitzetten
calculated	berekend
bias	aanleg
aliens	buitenaardse wezens
appliances	apparaten
application	toepassing
dedication	toewijding
advances	voortgang
experiment	doen proeven

Some scientists believe in a never ending **expansion** of the universe.

Space travel was perhaps the twentieth century's greatest **challenge**.

Tests will be needed to **determine** the effects of this medicine.

The astronaut attempted to **accelerate** the rocket to avoid a collision.

The astronauts are supposed to conduct several **experiments**.

The Channel Tunnel is a **marvel** of **engineering**.

The **concepts** of relative space and time are very difficult to imagine.

The engineer made the first **draft** for the new machine.

The experiment involves an electric **current** passing through a coil.

The latest scientific discoveries are **applied** in industry.

The scientists based their conclusion on an **analysis** of all the data.

This machine was specially **designed** for drilling the tunnel.

Was Copernicus the first to **conceive (of)** the earth as a globe?

When the **pressure** becomes too high, the boiler will **explode**.

Without today's super computers such **calculations** are impossible.

expansion	uitzetting
challenge	uitdaging
determine	bepalen
accelerate	versnellen
experiments	proeven
engineering	techniek
concepts	idee
draft	ontwerp
current	stroom
applied	toegepast
analysis	onderzoek
designed	ontworpen
conceive (of)	zich voorstellen
pressure	druk
calculations	berekeningen

A Chinese physicist has won an **award** for medical research.
 A **physicist** has made a special study of physics.
 A special government **grant** enabled him to do research.
 As a result of the space voyage, we obtained a **wealth** of information.
 At a **rough** estimate, half the population is against nuclear energy.
 Chemistry and **physics** are my favourite subjects.
 Dr Beardsley received the medal in **recognition** of his research.
 Dr Carter studied the **properties** of liquid gases in arctic conditions.
 She will continue her research at Yale because of the better **facilities**.
Hydrogen is the commonest element in the entire universe.
 Man has always tried to explore the **universe**.
Nuclear energy is still a controversial issue.
 People sometimes call outer space the final **frontier**.
 Sending a rocket to Mars is a tremendous **feat**.
 Shall we ever be able to travel to **outer space**?

Someone who works in physics or chemistry is called a **scientist**.
 Space **exploration** costs huge amounts of money.
 The American space programme cost **vast** sums of money.
 The arctic explorer bore the **hardships** bravely.
 The earth moves in an **orbit** round the sun.
 The invention of the wheel was a **landmark** in the history of mankind.
 The moon's **gravity** is much less than that of the earth.
 The scientists were trying to **locate** the virus that caused the disease.
 The **innovations** of the space age are not an unmixed blessing.
 There are over 45,000 **species** of plants and flowers at Kew Gardens.
 There is an infinite number of **solar systems** in the universe.
 This special type of glass does not **reflect** ordinary light.
 Until we know more facts, your conclusions are **premature**.
 Water consists of hydrogen and **oxygen**.
 What do you consider the most important **scientific** discovery?

award prijs
physicist natuurkundige
grant subsidie
wealth schat

rough ruw
physics natuurkunde
recognition erkenning
properties eigenschappen
facilities voorzieningen
hydrogen waterstof
universe heelal
nuclear kern~
frontier grens
feat prestatie
outer space wereldruimte

scientist geleerde
exploration onderzoek
vast geweldige
hardships ontberingen
orbit baan
landmark mijlpaal

gravity zwaartekracht
locate vinden
innovations vernieuwingen
species soorten

solar systems zonnestelsels
reflect weerkaatst
premature voorbarig
oxygen zuurstof
scientific wetenschappelijke

'Manager's disease' is **induced** by stress.
 'What cannot be cured must be **endured**' is a well-known saying.
 A nurse **administers** his medicine every hour.
 After the investigation it **emerged** that Mary's death was an accident.

Matthew has **incurred large debts**.

At the age of ninety, my grandfather still had the **constitution** of an ox.

Brian proved it was possible to run the marathon with an **artificial** leg.

Do all **brands** of cigarettes cause lung cancer? – I think so.

During the **disturbance** following the match, three people were injured.

Holly's recent illness should be taken into **consideration**.

I don't **mind** who gets the **credit** for saving the child's life.

I have **bumped** my head on the lamp-post.

Medicine still has not found a **cure** against the common cold.

Monica called last night to **inquire** after your health.

Most people **dread** having an operation.

Granny is getting well, but she still looks **fragile**.

The **average** age of the people in this home is seventy-five.

The Bible says Christ **worked** many **miracles**, such as curing the lame.

The doctor looked at the patient's temperature **chart**.

The doctors are having only a **moderate** success with the new drug.

The lorry driver **sustained** serious **injuries** in the traffic accident.

The mother gave her sick child a **compassionate** look.

The mother tried to **console** the weeping child.

The patient died after a **massive** heart attack.

The police require a formal **identification** of the body.

The victim's death was caused by **internal haemorrhaging**.

There is a lot of **evidence** that smoking leads to lung cancer.

When you feel depressed, you should count your **blessings**.

Why did you **cancel** the appointment with your dentist?

You should take into **account** that Dave has been seriously ill.

induced veroorzaakt

endured verdragen

administers dient toe

emerged kwam naar voren

incurred large debts zich diep in de schulden gestoken

constitution gestel

artificial kunst~

brands merken

disturbance ordeverstoring

consideration aanmerking

credit eer

bumped gestoten

cure geneesmiddel

inquire informeren

dread vrezen

fragile breekbaar

average gemiddelde

miracles wonderen

chart grafiek

moderate matig

sustained injuries liep letsel op

compassionate medelijdende

console troosten

massive zware

identification identificatie

internal haemorrhaging inwendige bloeding

evidence bewijs

blessings zegeningen

cancel afgezegd

account rekening

A **sensitive** skin should not be exposed to sunlight too long.
A **veterinary surgeon**, or **vet**, treats sick pets and farm animals.

Alice was a nurse **prior to** her marriage.
All the beds in the hospital's maternity ward were **occupied**.
An artificial lung is a very **sophisticated** piece of machinery.
Children **thrive** on good food and proper care.
Cigarettes carry a government health **warning**.
Clare **volunteered** as a nurse when the war began.

Even the smallest **particle** of dust can cause irritation to the eyes.
Everyone knows that cigarettes contain poisonous **substances**.
Grandad still has the **vigour** and strength of a twenty-year-old.
Donald **stumbled** over a stone and broke his ankle.
Dennis took the baby in his arms and tried to **soothe** her.
Here is a medicine that will **relieve** the pain.
Holly **strained** a muscle in her back when she was working out.

If I were you I should avoid him like the **plague**.
Kate works as a nurse in the children's **ward** of the local hospital.
Mother is expected to be **released** from hospital today.
People who weigh 18 **stone** are decidedly overweight.

Tracy lost her balance and **tumbled** down the stairs.
That Linda had to visit her aunt in hospital was an **obvious** lie.
That surgeon is **renowned** for his skill.
The doctor prescribed complete rest, as Dad was **overworked**.
The old man is amazingly **vigorous** for his age.
This medicine has a **nasty** taste.
Walter is subject to violent mood **swings**.
When he died, Mr Burgess left his widow well **provided for**.
When the holidays began, Margaret was completely **stressed out**.
You are **required** to sign this form before you are released.
Your GP should have **referred** you to a specialist right off.

sensitive gevoelige
veterinary surgeon dierenarts
prior to vóór
occupied bezet
sophisticated ingewikkeld
thrive gedijen
warning waarschuwing
volunteered meldde zich vrijwillig aan

particle deeltje
substances stoffen
vigour kracht
stumbled struikelde
soothe sussen
relieve verzachten
strained verrekte

plague pest
ward zaal
released ontslagen
stone 1 stone = 6,35 kilo

tumbled tuimelde
obvious duidelijk
renowned vermaard
overworked overwerkt
vigorous krachtig
nasty onaangename
swings wisselingen
provided for verzorgd
stressed out gestrest
required verplicht
referred doorverwijzen

A clever businessman takes **advantage** of his rival's mistakes.
A wine **merchant** has bought the building next to ours.

Application forms should be sent to the personnel manager.
As Jill has left our firm, we'll have to **engage** a new secretary.
At Christmas all workers got a **bonus** of £250.
At this time of the day, Tracy is **bound to be** at work.
Daisy has **managed** to get a well-paid job.
He **attributes** his success to hard work.
How do you like **working** in a telephone **exchange**?
I appreciate your **devotion** to your work.
I have bought a new watch of a well-known Swiss **make**.
It is not easy to **embark on** a new career at his time of life.
Jack has a lunch appointment with some business **associates**.
Janet has been invited for an **interview** at a firm of solicitors.

Laura **managed** a hotel when she lived in Canada.

Many shops issue **loyalty cards** or bonus cards to their customers.
Mr Hughes has an **association** with a Japanese businessman.
Mr Thompson is an **advocate** of the free market.
My brother has **applied for** the job of accountant with this firm.

My father has been **working overtime** for too long.

Neville has done a very good job; he **merits** a bonus.
Simon refuses to **acknowledge** that he is unfit for the job.
Some of our American customers are very **particular**.
That his wife was also his business partner **complicated** matters.

The **agency** has promised to send us a shorthand typist this morning.
The junior clerk opens and **distributes** the mail each day.
The secretary is typing the **minutes** of the meeting.
There is more work than I **can cope with**.
There were more than sixty **applicants** for the job.
This week we **grant** ten percent discount on all articles.

advantage	voordeel
merchant	(groot)handelaar
application	sollicitatie~
engage	aannemen
bonus	meevaller
bound to be	vast en zeker
managed	kans gezien
attributes	schrijft toe
exchange	centrale
devotion	toewijding
make	merk
embark on	beginnen aan
associates	relaties
interview	(sollicitatie) gesprek
managed	beheerde

loyalty cards	klantenkaarten
association	samenwerking
advocate	voorzitter
applied for	gesolliciteerd naar
working overtime	overgewerkt
merits	verdient
acknowledge	erkennen
particular	kieskeurig
complicated	maakte ingewikkeld
agency	uitzendbureau
distributes	brengh rond
minutes	notulen
can cope with	aankan
applicants	sollicitanten
grant	geven

After a short break we resumed our work.

After working for eighteen hours, Patrick showed signs of weariness.

Did you ruin his chances of a good job, merely to spite him?

Do you need a work permit if you want to be employed in England?

During the manager's absence, his substitute takes his place.

Few people nowadays retire when they are sixty-five.

He suffered so many setbacks that he went bankrupt.

He wants work that offers him scope for his abilities.

I am looking for a reliable business partner.

I do hope you will succeed in finding a steady job.

Ian is trying to find a temporary job for the duration of the holidays.

If you are terrified of heights, you should not become an air-hostess.

If you don't stop plaguing me, I shall inform your boss.

Kim was disappointed that the letter contained another rejection.

Large numbers of people take early retirement these days.

Molly was a librarian previous to her marriage.

Mr Davies is a senior partner in a firm of solicitors.

Mr Green, my predecessor, resigned his post last year.

My business partner is in Ireland, but he will be back shortly.

My former neighbour started this company from scratch.

Please send me a sample of the wheat you offer.

Richard and I decided to pool our savings and start our own business.

Sheila eagerly ripped the letter open.

Shirley tried to get a situation as a domestic servant in Florence.

The manager agreed to see a representative of the trade union.

The manager personally supervises the work.

The power of the British trade unions was broken by Mrs Thatcher.

There is a great similarity between your work and his.

This shop stocks thirty-seven brands of tea.

We shall not be able to finish the work according to schedule.

resumed	hervatten
weariness	vermoeidheid
spite	treiteren
permit	vergunning
substitute	vervanger
retire	gaan met pensioen
setbacks	tegenslagen
scope	ruimte
reliable	betrouwbare
steady	vaste
temporary	tijdelijke
terrified	doodsbang
plaguing	lastig vallen
rejection	afwijzing
retirement	pensioen

previous to	voorafgaand aan
partner	vennoot
predecessor	voorganger
shortly	binnenkort
from scratch	met bijna niets
sample	monster
pool	samen te voegen
ripped	scheurde
situation	betrekking
representative	vertegenwoordiger
supervises	houdt toezicht op
trade unions	vakbonden
similarity	gelijkenis
stocks	heeft in voorraad
schedule	schema

A traffic sign at the beginning of the lane said: "No **entry**."
Cyril was **banned from driving** for three years.

Estate cars are especially handy when you have a lot of luggage.
Most **exhaust fumes** are very poisonous, so never inhale them.
Have you read about that **dreadful** accident?

Ralph managed to **avert** an accident by braking vigorously.
If you don't **dip** your headlights, you will blind other motorists.

If you let out the **clutch** too suddenly, the engine will stall.
In America, petrol is called **gas(oline)**.

In Britain, a **gallon** is about 4.5 litres, in America 3.8.

Justin is going to sue the careless motorist for **damages**.

Mike works as a car park **attendant** in Central London.
Miraculously, no one was hurt in the car **crash**.
Most motorists **don't bother** to stop for a zebra crossing these days.

Mr Donaldson **claims** he is the owner of the blue car.

My car needs five new **tyres** including the spare.
Our **endeavours** to repair the car ourselves were in vain.
Public **conveniences** are often located near car parks.
Put all the luggage in the **boot**, will you, George?
Sid tried to **dispose of** his motorbike but the asking price was too high.

The caravan is **drawn** by a small lorry.
The journey was **accomplished** in two days.
The neighbours' new car had come into **collision** with a lorry.
The use of **crash-helmets** is compulsory for motor-cyclists.
There are a few dangerous **curves** in this road; be careful, will you?
Trams have been **displaced** by buses in a lot of towns.
We can avoid the town centre by taking the **bypass**.
When I earn enough money, I am going to buy a **convertible** sports car.
When it started to rain I waited in a **bus-shelter**.
You will have to pay a fine if you **exceed** the speed limit.

entry	inrijden
banned from driving	kreeg een rij-verbod
estate cars	stationcars
exhaust fumes	uitlaatgassen
dreadful	vreselijke
avert	af te wenden
dip	dimt
clutch	koppeling
gas(oline)	benzine
gallon	inh.maat: 4,5 ltr of 3,8 ltr
damages	schadevergoeding
attendant	bediende
crash	botsing
don't bother	nemen de moeite niet
claims	beweert

tyres	banden
endeavours	inspanningen
conveniences	toiletten
boot	kofferbak
dispose of	van de hand doen
drawn	getrokken
accomplished	volbracht
collision	botsing
crash-helmets	valhelmen
curves	bochten
displaced	vervangen
bypass	ringweg
convertible	cabriolet
bus-shelter	bushokje
exceed	overschrijdt

NAAM:

KLAS:

An estimated 7000 employees will be **laid off** as there is no more work.

Bias against women is still strong in some professions.

How much do you think the company will **gain** by this deal?

In the case of faulty articles you can **complain** to the manufacturer.

It is a **criminal offence** to sell goods that are unsafe.

Most of the office staff have been **dismissed** to avoid bankruptcy.

Our company has been performing much better than our **competitors**.

Our company is about to **clinch** a deal with a Chinese firm.

Our customers have claimed **compensation** for the damage.

Our office **dispatches** hundreds of letters and parcels daily.

Owing to unfair **competition**, my father's firm went bankrupt.

Price **cuts** are expected within a week.

Quite a few business contracts **expire** on December 31.

Some multinationals have grown into empires of **global** proportions.

The **charity** has launched a campaign of TV **commercials** and leaflets.

The company expects profits to **decrease** by at least 10%.

The company has introduced various **labour-saving** methods.

The depression **deprived** thousands of people of their jobs.

The **dismissal** of twenty percent of our staff is unavoidable.

The dollar crisis had an adverse influence on our business.

The **failure** of the company was the result of bad management.

The Government **exerted** pressure on the trade union.

The manager informed the **executive** staff of the reorganisation plans.

The Midlands are an important **industrial** area.

The possibility of a strike cannot be **eliminated**.

There are plans for the **establishment** of a new factory in this area.

There is a **brisk** trade in used cars.

These articles are sold at **competitive** prices.

We shall have to face **keen** competition from Asian countries.

Women demand **equal** pay for equal work.

laid off ontslagen

bias vooroordeel

gain winnen

complain reclameren

criminal offence misdrijf

dismissed ontslagen

competitors concurrenten

clinch sluiten

compensation (schade)vergoeding

dispatches verzendt

competition concurrentie

cuts verlagingen

expire lopen af

global wereldomvattende

commercials reclamespotjes

decrease afnemen

labour-saving arbeidsbesparende

deprived beroofde

dismissal ontslag

adverse ongunstige

failure faillissement

exerted oefende uit

executive leidinggevend

industrial industrieel

eliminated buiten beschouwing gelaten

establishment vestiging

brisk levendige

competitive concurrerende

keen hevige

equal gelijke

Advertising is the art of commercial **seduction**.

As a result of the reorganisation, job losses are **unavoidable**.

Figures **released** yesterday show a sharp decline in imports.

Goods are usually stored in a **warehouse**.

It is difficult for married women to **pursue** a career of their own.

Low prices have caused the **ruin** of many farmers.

Mitsubishi has plans to open a **subsidiary** company in this town.

Most mineworkers in Britain **were made redundant** in the 1970s.

Negotiations between management and the trade unions broke down.

Our company's **turnover** has increased by 18 percent this year.

Our firm sells wholesale as well as **retail**.

Our latest **venture** is an attempt to sell mobile phones to the Eskimos.

Our new offices are **located** near a railway station.

Overseas trade is very important for Britain's economy.

Owing to the strike we failed to reach our **target** this month.

seduction	verleiding
unavoidable	onvermijdelijk
released	vrijgegeven
warehouse	magazijn
pursue	nastreven
ruin	ondergang
subsidiary	dochter~
were made redundant	moesten afvloeien
negotiations	onderhandelingen
turnover	omzet
retail	detailhandel
venture	onderneming
located	gevestigd
overseas	buitenlandse
target	productiecijfer

Resumption of the talks does not mean there will be an agreement.

Rumours of bankruptcy were denied by a **spokesperson**.

The Government will present a **scheme** to combat unemployment.

The laws of **supply** and demand determine market prices.

The **merger** of the two airlines has led to further job losses.

The **motor** industry is also referred to as the automobile industry.

The new chemical **plant** will be located near the harbour.

The value of my shares in the company has risen to a **staggering** height.

The vote for better pay and more holidays was **unanimous**.

There has been no rain in over a year; **thus** food prices will rise.

There is little demand for **manual labour** nowadays.

These cars are no longer **manufactured** in our British plants.

We all had to accept a **reduction** in salary when business was bad.

We should try to do something about our high **turnover** of staff.

Wholesale prices are naturally lower than retail prices.

resumption	hervatting
spokesperson	woordvoerder/-ster
scheme	plan
supply	aanbod
merger	fusie
motor	auto
plant	fabriek
staggering	duizelingwekkende
unanimous	eenstemmig
thus	daardoor
manual labour	handenarbeid
manufactured	gefabriceerd
reduction	verlaging
turnover	verloop
wholesale	groothandels~

A crane had to be used to **haul** the car out of the canal.
 Derek was arrested for driving **whilst** under the influence of drink.
 Don't drive when you are not quite **sober**.
 Drivers should have the engine of their car **tuned** regularly.
 How many vehicles were **involved** in the accident?
 I need to **get rid of** my car because I can no longer afford it.
 In the rush hour buses leave at **short intervals**.
 It is an **offence** to ride on a bike without brakes.
 It was **clear** they had **deliberately** let down the tyres of my new car.
 Mandy and her boyfriend accepted my **proposal** to share a taxi.
Motorists should be especially careful in the neighbourhood of a school.
 Do motorists need a special driving licence to drive a car with a **trailer**?
 Someone had made a nasty **scratch** on the bonnet of my new car.
 The AA patrolman will be here **presently**.
 The accident happened at the place where the two motorways **merge**.

The **broken-down** car was **towed** to a garage.
 The car was a bit dirty, but **otherwise** in good condition.
 After the crash, my car was nothing but a heap of **twisted** metal.
 The **impact** of the collision was terrible.
 The motorist **reduced** speed when he saw the police car.
 The **nasty** boy next door had **smashed** my rear window as well.
 Two lorries crashed into each other at the **junction**.
 Traffic on a side road has to **give way** to traffic on the main road.

Watch the oil pressure **gauge**!
 When you get to the next **roundabout**, take the first exit.
 When you hire a car you have to **produce** your driving licence.
 You are liable to a fine if your **rear light** is broken.
 You are not supposed to go 30 miles an hour in **first gear**.
 You should keep to the **inside lane** if you are towing a caravan.
 You will need a **jack** if you want to change a wheel on your car.

haul hijsen
whilst terwijl
sober nuchter
tuned afstellen
involved betrokken
get rid of wegdoen
intervals tussenpozen
offence overtreding
deliberately met opzet
proposal voorstel
motorists automobilisten

trailer aanhangwagen

scratch kras
presently dadelijk
merge samengaan

towed gesleept
otherwise overigens
twisted verwrongen
impact schok
reduced minderde
smashed kapot gemaakt
junction knooppunt
give way voorrang verlenen

gauge ~meter
roundabout rotonde
produce tonen
rear light achterlicht
gear versnelling
lane rijstrook
jack krik

According to this **chart**, the sea round here is quite shallow.
 After thirty years, Francis returned to his **ancestral** home.
 All flights into and out of Heathrow have been **cancelled**.
 By a curious **coincidence**, Phil and Ivy caught the same plane.
Commuters travel back and forth between the suburbs and the city.
 Credit cards are quite **convenient** when you are on holiday.
 Deck-chairs are **collapsible** chairs used on the beach.
 Ferries **convey** both passengers and goods across the Channel.
 How long does it take to travel round the **globe**?
 I cannot **extend** my stay beyond the end of July.
 I suspect Cindy of a **deliberate** attempt to turn everyone against me.
 If I want to go to Mexborough, do I have to **change** at Doncaster?
 If our holidays **coincide**, we can go together.
 It costs millions of dollars to **construct** new roads round the airport.
 Little has **altered** in my native town since I left half a century ago.

Neil **fractured** his leg while skiing.
 Southern Europe is by far the most popular holiday **destination**.
 The aircraft was flying at an **altitude** of 8,000 feet.
 The **crew** refused to obey the captain's orders.
 The mountaineer did not **appreciate** the danger of the expedition.
 The ocean liner was **bound for** Jamaica.
 The sailor gave a **graphic** account of the disaster.
 The ship **eventually** reached the coast of Newfoundland.
 These hotel reservations are subject to **confirmation** by telephone.
 Two trains **collided** at the station, but no one was hurt.
 We **embarked** at Southampton Dock for our trip to New York.
 We have saved up some money for our **annual** trip to Italy.
 When the ship sank, all the **cargo** was lost.
 Within a quarter of an hour the hotel was **in a blaze**.
 You must be very **brave** if you are prepared to make a space voyage.

chart	zeekaart
ancestral	voorfaderlijk
cancelled	geannuleerd
coincidence	toeval
commuters	forensen
convenient	gemakkelijk
collapsible	opvouwbare
convey	vervoeren
globe	aardbol
extend	verlengen
deliberate	doelbewuste
change	overstappen
coincide	samenvallen
construct	aan te leggen
altered	veranderd

fractured	brak
destination	bestemming
altitude	hoogte
crew	bemannings
appreciate	beseft
bound for	op weg naar
graphic	levendig
eventually	ten slotte
confirmation	bevestiging
collided	botsten
embarked	scheepten in
annual	jaarlijkse
cargo	lading
in a blaze	in lichterlaaie
brave	dapper

A tol
 A tug
 Have
 Hillar
 I did
 I shal
 If you
 Durir
 In-lir
 Maria
 accid
 Prices
 Stand
 The I
 The k
 The c

The p
 The s
 The t
 The t
 The t
 There
 This t
 We a
 We h
 We to
 When
 Why
 You c
 You h
 You s

A **toll** bridge connects the island to the mainland.

A **tugboat** is used for guiding large ships into or out of a harbour.

Have you **reckoned** the cost of this holiday?

Hillary **purchased** a ticket and boarded the train for London.

I **didn't relish** the idea of spending my holidays at home.

I shall leave next Sunday if nothing **intervenes**.

If you have no **objections**, I would like to leave now.

During the peak period, you have to **make a reservation**.

In-line skating in the mountains is a risky sport.

Parliament holds an independent **inquiry** into the causes of the accident.

Prices at this hotel are quite **moderate**.

Standing passengers in the tube **hold on** to overhead straps.

The Devonshire **moors** attract thousands of visitors each year.

The hotel has a beautiful **location** near the beach.

The ocean liner arrived in New York **harbour** after only five days.

The **plane** had trouble landing because of poor **visibility**.

The **scale** of Ordnance Survey maps is usually one inch to the mile.

The tourist trade is the chief **industry** in this part of the country.

The train crashed because the engine driver **neglected** his duties.

The travellers had been supplied with **vouchers** for lunch and dinner.

There was a grass **verge** beside the country road.

This **farm** tractor has **solid** rubber tyres.

We are planning a **hike** through the Scottish Highlands next summer.

We have arranged a walk through Paris with a **guide**.

We took a **scheduled** flight to Rome as the charter plane had left.

When the boat **overturned** we all got wet through.

Why don't you **postpone** your trip to Nepal until it is safer?

You can take the **shuttle** flight to Edinburgh if you are in a hurry.

You had better hurry up, **otherwise** you will miss your plane.

You should have known better than to **pitch** your tent in this field.

toll tol

tugboat sleepboot

reckoned met ... gerekend

purchased kocht

didn't relish vond niet aantrekkelijk

intervenes er ... tussen komt

objections bezwaren

make a reservation boeken

risky gevaarlijke

inquiry onderzoek

moderate redelijk

straps lussen

moors heidevelden

location ligging

harbour haven

visibility zicht

scale schaal

industry bedrijfstak

neglected verwaarloosde

vouchers (waarde)bonnen

verge berm

solid massieve

hike trektocht

guide gids

scheduled lijndienst

overturned omsloeg

postpone stel ... uit

shuttle pendeldienst

otherwise anders

pitch op te slaan

According to the guard, he had acted **in accordance with** regulations.

Ambiguous words have more than one meaning.

An obscure error message appeared on the computer's **display**.

Bill has to be **dragged** away from the TV set at bedtime.

Computers are used to **control** the machinery in this factory.

Data processing is the use of data by computers.

Doug hates critics, they **antagonise** him.

Patricia's **allegations** were proved untrue.

I didn't understand the cartoon, until I saw the **caption**.

I refuse either to **affirm** or to deny this statement.

The party chairman was accused of **abusing** his position.

In today's *Observer*, the invention was hailed as an **achievement**.

Many people spend hours **glued** to the TV.

Newspapers cannot compete with TV for reporting **current** events.

Patricia **alleged** that she didn't know who had attacked her.

The **appeal** for money to help the flood victims was successful.

The BBC World Service **broadcast** to countries all over the world.

The computer crashed because of a **bug in the software**.

The **disclosure** of the secret letter led to a scandal.

The **editor** is responsible for the contents of a newspaper.

The Minister criticised the journalist for **distorting** the truth.

The news of the escape was printed in **bold headlines**.

The TV is **on the blink** again; why don't you buy a new one?

There is a **digest** of the week's news on TV at 6 o'clock.

This firm just **assembles** computers; it doesn't manufacture them.

There is a programme on **aggressive** behaviour among gorillas on TV.

Try to look at the matter from a different **angle**.

We were watching a **gripping** film on TV.

What is the **actual** difference between these computers?

You need a special password to **access** this computer file.

in accordance with overeenkomstig

ambiguous dubbelzinnige

display beeldscherm

dragged gesleept

control bedienen

data gegevensver-

processing werking

antagonise jagen tegen
zich in 't har-
nas

allegations beweringen

caption onderschrift

affirm bevestigen

abusing misbruiken

achievement prestatie

glued gekleefd

current actuele

alleged beweerde

appeal verzoek

broadcast zendt uit

bug in the software softwarefout

disclosure onthulling

editor redacteur

distorting verdraaien

bold headlines vette koppen

on the blink defect

digest samenvatting

assembles stelt ...

samen

aggressive agressief

angle (gezichts)hoek

gripping boeiende

actual feitelijke

access toegang ver-
krijgen tot

Cassette recorders cannot **rival** the sound quality of CDs.
 Don't forget to **switch off** the computer when you leave.
 Kenneth **inserted** an advert in the local papers.
 In a **press release** the main facts about the explosion were given.
 Millions of people **tune in** to famous talk shows every day.
 Mona **scanned** the newspaper while she was having breakfast.

Tabloids are newspapers which present news in concentrated form.

The computer handbook you need is **presently** being reprinted.

The editor advised the journalist to **tone down** the article.
 The journalist refused to reveal his **sources** of information.
 This magazine has an article on **topical** issues each week.
 The mayor started a **libel** action against the newspaper.
 The message was **transmitted** by radio and television.
 The name of the editor was **omitted** from the newspaper article.
 The **reviews** of the new play were unanimous in their praise.

The symbols / and \ are called forward **slash** and back **slash**.
 There was a **paragraph** about the fire at the bottom of the page.
 There was an **item** in yesterday's paper about the fire on the ferry.
 These two buttons on the VCR are for **rewind** and fast forward.
 This area is **out of bounds** to foreign journalists.

This company has an **output** of five thousand PCs a week.
 This computer programme has not been properly **implemented**.
 This video camera has a manual and an automatic **mode**.
 TV **reception** is very poor in some mountainous areas.
 We expect newspapers to write **objectively** about the situation.
 Why don't you get rid of that **useless** old typewriter and buy a PC?
Widescreen TV is getting more and more popular.
 You can easily find the article if you **refer to** the index at the back.
 Your report of the fraud is **incomplete**; where has the money gone?
 The editor rejected Paul's article as he considered it no longer **topical**.

rival	evenaren
switch off	uitschakelen
inserted	plaatste
release	communiqué
tune in	stemmen af
scanned	las vluchtig door
tabloids	(sensatie)kranten
presently	op het ogenblik
tone down	af te zwakken
sources	bronnen
topical	actuele
libel	laster
transmitted	overgebracht
omitted	weggelaten
reviews	recensies

slash	schuine streep
paragraph	artikelkje
item	krantenbericht
rewind	terugspoelen
out of bounds	verboden terrein
output	productie
implemented	geïnstalleerd
mode	stand
reception	ontvangst
objectively	objectief
useless	nutteloze
widescreen	breedbeeld
refer to	raadpleegt
incomplete	onvolledig
topical	actueel

An ordinary policeman is often called police **constable** or pc.
Can you show some **identification** to prove you are a policeman?
Do you know what the **duties** of a policeman are?

Firing at the crowd by the riot police caused many **casualties**.
Donald's refusal to **answer** the questions **implied** that he was guilty.
I must **caution** you that anything you say may be used at your trial.
In **judicial** circles he was known as the 'hanging judge.'

Juvenile delinquents are tried by a special court.
Maureen's **denial** failed to satisfy the jury.
He started a **lawsuit** against the surgeon who amputated the wrong leg.

New facts about the crime have been **established** by the police.
The defendant admitted he had no **justification** for his violent behaviour.

The demonstrators entered the square and **clashed** with police.
The Government will introduce **legislation** against speculation.
The judge has ruled that the sale of the vacant building was **legitimate**.

The judge **imposed** the death penalty on the murderer.
The judge spoke some very **harsh** words to the criminal.
The lawyer made a statement **on behalf** of his client.
The police are investigating all **clues**.
The police **confirmed** that a man was helping them with their inquiries.

The police **investigated** the murder.
The police keep **files** on most criminals.
The prisoner **justified** himself by saying he had a difficult childhood.
The prisoner was **condemned** to life imprisonment for manslaughter.
The suspect was **detained** by the police for questioning.

There is much room for **improvement** in the state of our prisons.
They asked Dad to **identify** the victim of the shooting.
We think the judge conducting the trial was **biased**.
Wesley was arrested for a **breach of the peace**.

When he retired, Lord Wilbur had been a **barrister** for 30 years.

constable agent
identification legitimatie
duties werkzaamheden
casualties slachtoffers
implied suggereerde
caution waarschuwen
judicial gerechtelijke
juvenile jeugdige
denial ontkenning
lawsuit rechtszaak

established vastgesteld
justification rechtvaardiging

clashed botsten
legislation wetgeving
legitimate wettig

imposed legde op
harsh strenge
on behalf namens
clues aanwijzingen
confirmed bevestigde

investigated onderzocht
files dossiers
justified rechtvaardigde
condemned veroordeeld
detained gevangen
gehouden

improvement verbetering
identify identificeren
biased bevooroordeeld
breach of the peace ordeverstoring
barrister advocaat

A special **tribunal** is set up to deal with cases of unfair dismissal.
 A **warrant** has been issued for Darryl's arrest.
 According to the police, the murderer had acted out of **revenge**.
 All people have to **observe** the laws of their country.
 Andy has been arrested on **suspicion** of fraud.
 At his lawyer's advice, Barry **pleaded guilty** to manslaughter.
 For such a serious crime the **sentence** is very light indeed.
 I have decided to **sue** the police for making an unlawful arrest.
 It is a **solicitor's** job to draw up wills and give legal advice.
 There is not a **shred** of evidence against Steve.
 Keith will be **prosecuted** for various criminal offences.
Magistrates in Britain are Justices of the Peace, or JPs.
 Mrs Burgess **resolved** to report what she had seen to the police.
 Only a **minority** voted in favour of the new law.
 Shirley attempted to **revenge** herself on the killer of her daughter.

tribunal	rechtbank
warrant	bevel
revenge	wraak
observe	in acht nemen
suspicion	verdenking
pleaded guilty	bekende
sentence	vonnis
sue	aan te klagen
solicitor	advokaat
shred	greintje
prosecuted	vervolgd
magistrates	politierechters
resolved	besloot
minority	minderheid
revenge	wreken

The defendant **maintained** that he was innocent.
 The demonstrators **scattered** in all directions when the police arrived.

maintained	beweerde
scattered	verspreiden zich
upheld	bevestigd
testimony	getuigenis

The decision was **upheld** by the Supreme Court.
 The doctor's **testimony** on the poison that was used convinced the jury.
 The jury brought in a **verdict** of guilty.
 The members of the jury were impressed by the barrister's **plea**.
 The police thought Jane's behaviour was rather **suspicious**.
 The police were **swift** to make an arrest in the drugs case.
 The police will **look into** the matter if it appears suspicious.
 The prisoner was **sentenced** to five years in prison.
 The prisoners **pleaded** for mercy.
 The witness gave a **minute** description of the robber.

verdict	uitspraak
plea	pleidooi
suspicious	verdacht
swift	snel
look into	onderzoeken
sentenced	veroordeeld
pleaded	smeekten
minute	uiterst nauw- keurig
swore	zwoor
testify	getuigen
recovered	vonden terug

The witness **swore** to tell the whole truth and nothing but the truth.
 The witness was afraid to **testify** against the notorious criminal.
 When police raided the house they **recovered** the stolen goods.

A boy of sixteen has been **charged** with murder.
An attempt was made to **assassinate** the President.
Capital punishment still exists in many countries.

Do you know when the death penalty was **abolished**?
Has anyone been arrested for this **brutal** murder?
Have the police **captured** the thief?
Helena felt **confined** within the four walls of her cell.
Her excuse that she had been kidnapped by aliens sounded **credible**.
I believe 'crook' is another word, or synonym, for 'criminal'.
Maureen **declared** she had nothing to do with the insurance fraud.
People are sometimes punished for crimes they have not **committed**.
Riot police are equipped with **bulletproof** see-through shields.
Running away is often seen as an **admission** of guilt.
Some criminals stay out of prison with the help of **bent** lawyers.
The accused was **convicted** of manslaughter.

charged	beschuldigd
assassinate	vermoorden
capital punishment	doodstraf
abolished	afgeschaft
brutal	beestachtige
captured	gevangen
confined	opgesloten
credible	geloofwaardig
crook	misdadiger
declared	verklaarde
committed	gepleegd
bulletproof	kogelvrije
admission	erkenning
bent	corrupte
convicted	veroordeeld

The **barrel** of the gun was pointed at me.
The burglar moved **cautiously** in the dark.
The drugs were **concealed** in a hollow walking-stick.
The **entire** world should be told about these awful crimes.
The murderer was **executed** at dawn.
The prisoner **asserted** his innocence in vain.
The spy was executed for **betraying** his country.
The thief **cursed** his bad luck when he was caught again.
The two **convicts** who escaped from Dartmoor have been recaptured.
They had **devised** a cunning plan to escape from prison.
This drugs **haul** is the biggest the police have ever seized.
This rule does not **apply** in cases of fraud.
When I got into my new car, I saw a **bullet hole** in the windscreen.
When the paedophile was taken into **custody**, everyone was relieved.
Within 24 hours the prisoner was out on **bail**.

barrel	loop
cautiously	voorzichtig
concealed	verborgen
entire	gehele
executed	terechtgesteld
asserted	beweerde
betraying	verraden
cursed	verwenste
convicts	gevangenen
devised	beraamd
haul	vangst
apply	van toepassing
bullet hole	kogelgat
custody	hechtenis
bail	borgtocht

A reward is offered for **restoring** the stolen goods to the owner.
 Crime **prevention** is now a priority with the Government.
 Five of the hooligans were sentenced to six weeks' **imprisonment**.
 How the prisoner managed to escape is an **utter** mystery.

It turned out that Kevin had **indeed** robbed the bank.
 Jack the Ripper was a **notorious** Victorian criminal.
 My main **objective** was to get Roy to admit his guilt.
 Nobody was prepared for the **rapid** growth of crime.
 Not all victims of **muggings** are defenceless elderly ladies.
 On his deathbed, the murderer finally **revealed** the truth.
 People who **smuggle** asylum seekers into Britain face heavy penalties.
 Riots had broken out among the **inmates** of the Maze prison.
 Ellen saw the young boy **snatch** at the money.
 Some criminal organisations are very hard to **penetrate**.
 The bankrobber managed to escape in the traffic **jam**.

The burglar gave me a **hostile** look when I said I recognised him.
 The criminal succeeded in **obtaining** false documents.
 The hijacker was **whisked away** in a police car.
 The **hostages** were freed after a large sum of money had been paid.
 The men were arrested by the police for **robbing** a bank.
 The murderer **thrust** a knife into his victim's heart.
 The murderer was **haunted** by the ghost of his victim.
 The murderer was sent to **jail (gaol)** for the rest of his life.
 The prisoners **regained** their freedom after several years.
 The spy was put in jail, but his life was **spared**.
Violation of the law can lead to imprisonment.
 When he was caught, the burglar **shifted** all blame onto his partner.
 When I left the bank, somebody tried to **mug** me.
 Would you **sanction** the death penalty for murder?
 You can't be **imprisoned** if you are not officially charged with a crime.

restoring	teruggeven
prevention	voorkomen
imprisonment	gevangenschap
utter	buitengewoon groot
indeed	inderdaad
notorious	beruchte
objective	doel
rapid	snelle
muggings	berovingen
revealed	onthulde
smuggle	smokkelen
inmates	gevangenen
snatch	grissen
penetrate	doordringen
jam	opstopping

hostile	vijandige
obtaining	verkrijgen
whisked away	snel afgevoerd
hostages	gijzelaars
robbing	beroven
thrust	stak
haunted	achtervolgd
jail (gaol)	gevangenis
regained	herwonnen
spared	gespaard
violation	overtreding
shifted	schoof
mug	beroven
sanction	goedkeuren
imprisoned	gevangen gezet

47L

unit

Money Matters / 1

16x

49seit

31

A **billion** means a thousand million, one followed by nine zeros.
 After last year's **deficit** we are now all happy with the surplus.
 After Sarah's death, all her money will go to a **charitable** institution.
 Banknotes are no longer **convertible** into gold.
 Banks transport money in **armoured** cars.
 Britain's distrust of the **single** European **currency** is not surprising.
 Dave has lost all his money by **gambling**.
 Harold got the money by **forging** his wife's signature on the cheque.
 Hugh is a very unhappy person, **in spite of** all his **wealth**.
 George told me **bluntly** that he wanted money.
 Mark's brother was given **power of attorney** during his absence.

If we are to avoid bankruptcy, we must **economise**.
 It is **increasingly** difficult to raise money for charity.

Jean **confessed** she had taken the money.
 Most of the money in the National Lottery goes to **charities**.

Mr Stewart has **contracted** great debts.
 My daughter-in-law is a very **economical** housewife.
 Some people refuse to **chase** material wealth.
 Surely, the possession of money is not the **essence** of happiness.
 The **balance** of your account is only £10.
 The **bankrupt** was **deserted** by all his friends.
 The cashier noted a **deficiency** of £10,000.
 The Government has taken **effective** measures against inflation.
 The millionaire **contributed** £1000 to a charitable organisation.
 The police are investigating rumours that he has accepted **bribes**.
 There is something wrong with the **distribution** of wealth in the world.
 Trevor now works for a government **funded** organisation in Africa.
 We have to **assess** the value of our property for insurance purposes.
 We shall need **approximately** £5000.
 You cannot collect the money without an **authorisation**.

billion miljard
deficit tekort
charitable liefdadige
convertible omwisselbaar
armoured pantser~
currency valuta
gambling gokken
forging vervalsen
in spite of ondanks
bluntly botweg
power of attorney gevolmachtigd
economise bezuinigen
increasingly in toenemende mate
confessed bekende
charities liefdadigheidsinstellingen

contracted aangegaan
economical zuinige
chase najagen
essence wezen
balance saldo
deserted verlaten
deficiency tekort
effective doeltreffende
contributed schonk
bribes smeergeld
distribution verdeling

funded gefinancierde
assess schatten
approximately bij benadering
authorisation machtiging

A lot of Dutch companies have **invested** their money abroad.
 Can you lend me a hundred pounds just to **tide me over**?
 For the **withdrawal** of such amounts you need my signature.
 Fortunes are won and lost at the **stock exchange**.
 Geoffrey was **rewarded** with £100 for returning the money.
 Richard **lavishes** all his money on his wife, whom he adores.
 Terry was **summoned** for failure to pay his debts.
 I couldn't **prevail upon** your dad to lend you the money.
 I will lend you the money, **provided** you pay me back within 6 months.
 It appears we have **mutual** interests: we both want to find the money.

Millions of people raise funds to **protect** wildlife all over the world.
 Money is not the **issue** here, it's the principle.

My wife and I have a **joint** bank account.
 Nothing sounded so cheerful as the **jingle** of money in his pocket.
 Peter **insisted** that I should say where the money came from.

Property developers invest in **(real) property**.

Shouldn't prosperity be **subordinate** to well-being?
 The financial markets have been under a considerable **strain**.
 The Government intends to **levy** higher taxes on fossil fuel.
 The insurance company offered a **reward** for the return of the money.
 The **interest** on the loan has to be paid monthly.
 The Government has to pay off debts **incurred** by its predecessors.
 The **object** of the party is to raise money for charity.
 The **proceeds** from the concert will go to Children in Need.
 The **quest** for riches makes most people unhappy.
 The **rate of exchange** of the euro against the dollar has gone up again.

The stolen money seems to have disappeared without a **trace**.
 This is just a **waste** of time and money.
 Under the **terms** of this contract you have to pay within a month.
 You have to pay **outstanding** debts before the bank will lend you money.

invested	belegd
tide over	voorthelpen
withdrawal	opname
stock exchange	effectenbeurs
rewarded	beloond
lavishes	verkwist
summoned	gedagvaard
prevail upon	overhalen
provided	mits
mutual	gemeenschap- pelijke
protect	beschermen
issue	waar het om draait
joint	gezamenlijke
jingle	gerinkel
insisted	stond erop

(real) property	onroerende goederen
subordinate	ondergeschikt
strain	druk
levy	heffen
reward	beloning
interest	rente
incurred	opgelopen
object	doel
proceeds	opbrengst
quest	najagen
rate of exchange	wisselkoers
trace	spoor
waste	verspilling
terms	voorwaarden
outstanding	uitstaande

Abraham Lincoln **combated** slavery in America.
 After a **bill** has been passed, it is called an Act of Parliament.
 After living in this country for a time, legal **aliens** can acquire citizenship.
 A person with roots in the **community** may be released on bail.
 British MPs represent all the voters in their **constituency**.
 Did you know that Britain does not have a written **constitution**?
 Don told me his **greatest** ambition was a job in the **Civil Service**.
Floating voters are responsible for this unexpected election result.
 For such measures the President needs the **approval** of Congress.
 Harry's father has been a town **councillor** for quite a few years.
 In a democracy, citizens have a **constitutional** right to demonstrate.
 In most countries a **census** is held fairly regularly.
 It is unbelievable that **civilised** people can do such horrible things.
 Lord Owen is an outspoken **critic** of the Government.
 Non-white immigrants are **excluded** from some countries.

Politicians generally will not **commit themselves**.

Sir Clive was a senior **civil servant** during the Falklands War.
 The American **civil rights** movement dominated the late 20th century.
 The **ancient** Celts were the original inhabitants of Britain.
 The **collapse** of the Soviet Union in 1991 came as a complete surprise.
 The drunk driver was sentenced to 200 hours **community service**.

The **emergence** of many independence movements is striking.
 The Government came under strong **criticism** from the left wing.
 The Minister made a **controversial** speech in the House of Commons.
 The Minister's statement has been **disputed** as untruthful.
 The nation looks to the new president for **guidance**.
 The **town council** are discussing plans for a new community centre.
 The Vietnam War ended during the Nixon **administration**.
 Western **civilisation** has lasted for several hundred years.
 When your visitor's visa **expires** you must leave the country.

combated bestreed
bill wetsontwerp
aliens vreemdelingen

community gemeenschap
constituency kiesdistrict
constitution grondwet
civil service ambtenarij
floating zwevende
approval goedkeuring
councillor raadslid
constitutional grondwettelijk
census volkstelling
civilised beschaafde
critic criticus
excluded uitgesloten

commit themselves zich uitspreken
civil servant ambtenaar
civil rights burgerrechten

ancient oude
collapse ineenstorting

community service taakstraf
emergence opkomst
criticism kritiek
controversial omstreden

disputed betwist
guidance leiding
town council gemeenteraad
administration regering
civilisation beschaving
expires is verlopen

"No taxation without **representation**," is a well-known principle.

A **host** of tourists attended the opening of Parliament.

A large **proportion** of the population voted for the Labour candidate.

According to this week's **poll** the Democratic candidate leads by 10%.

Among his political friends, support for his proposals is **widespread**.

Discovery of the President's Swiss bank account led to his **resignation**.

Grandad was given a medal for services **rendered** to his country.

In a democracy the **supreme** power rests with its parliament.

In his speech the Prime Minister **stressed** the need for co-operation.

It is very rare **indeed** for the Minister himself to attend the meeting.

Mrs Clegg has decided to take part in next year's **municipal** elections.

Politicians are discussing ways to avoid the so-called poverty **trap**.

The ambassador **represented** the Government at the state funeral.

The Chinese **sphere** of influence is steadily expanding.

The **overthrow** of the Government plunged the country into chaos.

The Democratic Party will no doubt **oppose** this new tax on energy.

The general had planned a coup to **oust** his rival from office.

The military Government has **reinforced** the armed forces.

The Minister was accompanied at the conference by an **interpreter**.

The Minister's **statement** was broadcast on the six o'clock news.

The Opposition achieved only a **partial** success.

The President **stated** that he would attend the summit in Moscow.

The President was elected to a second **term of office**.

The Prime Minister **resigned** when he was accused of fraud.

The Prince of Wales is the **heir** to the British throne.

The problem will be discussed during the next **session** of Parliament.

The rebels have formed a **provisional** Government in exile.

There is no doubt that the majority of the people will **opt** for freedom.

What do you think of our foreign **policy**?

When you are 18, you may **vote** in general and municipal elections.

representation vertegenwoordiging

host menigte

proportion deel

poll opiniepeiling

widespread wijdverspreid

resignation aftreden

rendered bewezen

supreme opperste

stressed benadrukte

indeed werkelijk

municipal gemeente-raads~

trap val

represented vertegenwoordigde

sphere ~sfeer

overthrow omverwerping

oppose bestrijden

oust verdringen

reinforced versterkt

interpreter tolk

statement verklaring

partial gedeeltelijk

stated verklaarde

term of office ambtstermijn

resigned nam ontslag

heir erfgenaam

session zitting

provisional voorlopige

opt kiezen

policy beleid

vote stemmen

A nuclear defence system is a major **issue** right now.
 A **conspiracy** to assassinate the President was discovered.
 Attempts to have the war criminal **extradited** failed.
 Barry is in **charge** of a company of 200 soldiers.
Border incidents are quite **common** in this part of the world.
 Britain and America were our **allies** in both world wars.
Extradition of criminals is only possible if we have an agreement.
 If there is to be peace in the region, both will have to make **concessions**.
 It was Admiral Nelson's **destiny** to lose his life in a naval battle.
Marines are trained for military duty at sea as well as on land.
 Most people **did** not realise that a war was **imminent**.
 Our troops made an **assault** on the enemy.
 People hoped and prayed for a **durable** peace.
 The bomb exploded with **devastating** force.
 The **captive** was led before the general.

The country is on the **brink** of another war.
 The Danes **invaded** Britain again and again in the ninth century.

The enemy positions were revealed during a last minute **briefing**.
 The First World War ended with the **defeat** of Germany in 1918.
 The general ordered the **destruction** of all the buildings.
 The Government **issued** a statement on the state of the war.
 The monument was built to **commemorate** the end of the war.
 The news of the enemy's approach filled us with **dismay**.
 The officer made a **circuit** of the camp.
 The situation is **deteriorating** rapidly owing to the war.
 The soldiers **executed** the officer's commands.
 The submarine **launched** a torpedo when it was attacked by the enemy.
 The war seriously **diminished** the country's wealth.
 The Duke of Normandy **conquered** the English at Hastings in 1066.
 You cannot be too **cautious** when you work with explosives.

issue	vraagstuk
conspiracy	complot
extradited	uitleveren
charge	leiding
border	grens~
allies	bondgenoten
extradition	uitwijzing
concessions	concessies
destiny	lot
marines	mariniers
imminent	op handen
assault	aanval
durable	duurzame
devastating	vernietigende
captive	gevangene

brink	rand
invaded	drongen binnen
briefing	instructies
defeat	nederlaag
destruction	verwoesting
issued	gaf uit
commemorate	herdenken
dismay	verslagenheid
circuit	rondgang
deteriorating	verslechteren
executed	voerden uit
launched	lanceerde
diminished	verminderde
conquered	overwon
cautious	voorzichtig

A **tremendous** explosion destroyed the building.
 Are you sure this ladder is quite **secure**?
 Being **shipwrecked** is not an exciting adventure, you know.

Bomb disposal units have a truly **hazardous** task ahead of them.
 Can't this be done without **resorting** to violence?

Dillon didn't have the **wit** to realise the danger he was in.
 Do you realise you have **ruined** my chances of success?
 Joe's **threatening** behaviour made me reach for the phone.
 I have a **sixth sense** that warns me when I am in danger.
 It is dangerous to swim here when the **tide** is going out.
 It looks as if the worst is over; **nevertheless** we should be careful.
 It took the rescuers two hours to reach the trapped boys.
 It was only by **sheer** coincidence that no one was hurt in the explosion.
 Large **supplies** of food were sent to the scene of the earthquake.
 Many years after the war, David still had the most **terrible** nightmares.

New safety **regulations** will be enforced from now on.
 Rescue workers are still **searching** for earthquake victims.
 Sheila was quite **startled** by the news of the accident.
 Stop **moaning**, things could have been far worse.
 The chances of surviving in such arctic conditions are **remote**.
 The committee's safety **recommendations** will be published in May.

The sailors were **rescued** from the burning deck by helicopter.
 The terrorist **threatened** to set fire to the building.
 The use of such dangerous substances should be strictly **regulated**.
 The **volcano** has not erupted for more than 300 years.
 There is too much **at stake** to take unnecessary risks.
 Three people were killed in a dramatic shooting **incident**.
 We were all **shattered** when we heard the news of the accident.
 When I asked if everything was all right, he **reassured** me.
 Your **timely** warning saved the crew's lives.

tremendous	geweldige
secure	veilig
being shipwrecked	schipbreuk lijden
hazardous	gevaarlijke
resorting	toevlucht te nemen
wit	benul
ruined	bedorven
threatening	dreigende
sixth sense	zesde zintuig
tide	getij
nevertheless	niettemin
rescuers	redders
sheer	zuiver
supplies	hoeveelheden
terrible	verschrikkelijke

regulations	voorschriften
searching	zoeken
startled	ontsteld
moaning	klagen
remote	heel gering
recommendations	aanbevelingen
rescued	gered
threatened	dreigde
regulated	geregeld
volcano	vulkaan
at stake	op 't spel
incident	vooral
shattered	geschokt
reassured	stelde gerust
timely	tijdige

A **densely** populated area is not an ideal location for a chemical plant.

Can you give a rough **estimate** of the cost of the repairs to our roof?

Clive accepted work on an **assembly line** in an electronics factory.

Crude oil now sells at the highest price since 1973.

Doreen works behind the **counter** in a high-street department store.

For further details you can **apply** to our head office.

He had to resign from the Board as he had **compromised** himself.

I think you owe me an **apology** for not replying to my letter.

If you fail to **comply with** the rules you may be fired.

If you **phone** me at work, you can reach me on **extension** 2241.

If you wish to rent the flat, you will have to pay € 100 **deposit**.

Miss Fowler is an **asset** to our company.

Ms Saunders has been **appointed** chairperson.

Our country **contends** with serious economic difficulties.

Our firm buys most of its raw materials from a Brazilian **broker**.

Our **team comprises** very different people.

Thailand is anything but a **backward** country.

The country's economic **development** surprised all the experts.

The economic crisis has been caused by a long period of **drought**.

The **economic** development of the country is satisfactory.

We went bankrupt when we **diversified** into new products.

The **gross** weight is 55 lbs.

The **mail** used to be **delivered** twice every day.

The manager has been **authorised** by the board to start negotiations.

There has been a **continuous** stream of letters and phone calls.

These delicate instruments should not be packed in **cardboard** boxes.

We asked the building **contractor** to start work on the roof at once.

When the economic situation worsened, people **drifted** to the cities.

Who has put this item on the **agenda** for today's meeting?

Work **commitments** have forced me to sell up and move to London.

densely	dicht
estimate	schatting
assembly line	lopende band
crude	ruwe
counter	toonbank
apply	zich wenden
compromised	gecompromitteerd
apology	verontschuldiging
comply with	voldoen aan
extension	toestelnummer
deposit	waarborgsom
asset	aanwinst
appointed	benoemd
contends	heeft te kampen
broker	makelaar

comprises	omvat
backward	achterlijk
development	ontwikkeling
drought	droogte
economic	economische
diversified	verscheidenheid aanbrachten
gross	bruto
delivered	bezorgd
authorised	gemachtigd
continuous	ononderbroken
cardboard	kartonnen
contractor	aannemer
drifted	trokken
agenda	agenda
commitments	verplichtingen

A hostile **takeover** is impossible if you own more than half the shares.

According to a recent **survey** inflation is down to 2.5 percent.

At the end of the fiscal year we make an **inventory** of all the goods.

Deposits on bottles will be **refunded**.

Further information will be **supplied** by our head office.

Have you **informed** your boss that you will be away for a month?

His **prospective** business partner is a South-African.

If I am out, you can also reach me on my **mobile**.

Japan's export has **increased** by more than 12 percent this year.

Lord Archer is an **influential** man in the City of London.

Many people who live in the **suburbs** work in the city.

Migrant workers have to apply for a work permit.

Most people who **migrate** to America do so for economic reasons.

My brother Jim is a captain in the **merchant navy**.

Oil is one of the most important **resources** of the Middle East.

Overhead costs include lighting, heating and cleaning.

Rotterdam is the biggest **port** in the world.

The contractor **undertook** to finish the job by Friday.

The cost of **packaging** and forwarding is not included in the price.

The extra pay is an **incentive** to work hard.

The Government's measures failed to bring about economic **recovery**.

The **manufacture** of computer chips is fully automated.

The meeting **terminated** at five o'clock.

The crisis was by no means the only cause of the economic **recession**.

They attacked the Government on the issue of **soaring** food prices.

The plan to build a new shopping centre met with much **opposition**.

The quality of this cheaper bike is certainly not **inferior**.

The recession has **inflicted** serious damage on our economic situation.

These tools can be bought at any **ironmonger's**.

You can be sued if you **violate** an agreement.

takeover overname

survey onderzoek

inventory inventarisatie

refunded terugbetaald

supplied verschaft

informed meegedeeld

prospective toekomstige

mobile mobiele telefoon

increased gestegen

influential invloedrijk

suburbs voorsteden

migrant workers gastarbeiders

migrate verhuizen

merchant navy koopvaardij

resources hulpbronnen

overhead costs vaste kosten

port haven(stad)

undertook nam op zich

packaging verpakking

incentive prikkel

recovery herstel

manufacture fabricage

terminated eindigde

recession recessie

soaring omhoogvliegende

opposition tegenstand

inferior minder

inflicted toegebracht

ironmonger's ijzerwarenhandel

violate schendt

A fair amount of **competition** makes the game more interesting.
 A heavy **thunderstorm** **marred** the firework display.
 After an exciting game the match still ended in a **draw**.
 All **participants** in the game have a chance of winning the trophy.
 Anyone can **participate** in this game.
 Broadway is the centre of the **entertainment** world of New York.
 Cannot you **persuade** Cathy to come to the dance with you?
 Diana was blinded by the **glitter and glamour** of life in London.
 Do you know the **conductor** of the New York Philharmonic Orchestra?
 Do you know when Bach **composed** his Brandenburg Concertos?
 Frankenstein's monster is not known for his handsome **features**.
 In British English the word **exhibition** is preferred to exposition.
 Marlowe was a well-known Elizabethan **playwright**.
 Most of Van Gogh's paintings are **on display** in this gallery.
 Mother always says I have too much **leisure**.

Mozart was a **celebrity** by the age of twelve.
 Our team scored an **overwhelming** victory.
 Producing a play **involves** a lot of work.

Richard Wagner was a famous nineteenth-century German **composer**.
 The 19th century produced a number of **outstanding** novelists.
 The actress had had a **glorious** career spanning 50 years.
 The **admission** price is £6 for adults and £4.50 for children.
 The **aim** of the festival is to promote this type of music.
 The negative had not been **exposed** so it was quite blank.
 The football stadium was **filled to capacity** for the Cup Final.

The pop star was **mobbed** by screaming teenagers.
 The show is very spectacular and the **cast** is extremely good.
 There is a great deal of **glamour** in being a movie star.
 Twelve athletes **competed** in the race.
Wuthering Heights is the story of a passionate love affair.

competition wedijver
marred bedierf
draw gelijk spel
participants deelnemers
participate deelnemen
entertainment amusement
persuade overhalen
glitter schittering
conductor dirigent
composed componeerde
features gelaatstreken
exhibition expositie
playwright toneelschrijver
on display te bezichtigen
leisure vrije tijd

celebrity beroemdheid
overwhelming verpletterende
involves brengt met zich mee
composer componist
outstanding uitstekende
glorious roemrijke
admission toegangs~
aim doel
exposed belicht
filled to capacity tot de laatste plaats bezet
mobbed omstuwd
cast rolbezetting
glamour betovering
competed namen deel
passionate hartstochtelijke

Art may be used as a **vehicle** for propaganda.

At the referee's **whistle** the match began.

Can you remember the first line of that famous **poem** by Tennyson?

Clare was playing a cheerful **tune** on the piano when I came in.

From the **royalties** on her first novel Margaret bought a new computer.

Have you got tickets for the match at Wembley **Stadium**?

I have theatre tickets for seats on the first **row**.

In the 16th century it was not **proper** for women to be on the stage.

In the summer holidays the **swimming pool** is always crowded.

Most manuscripts **submitted** to publishers are rejected.

Norman was **whistling** a popular tune while shaving.

Our team has been **relegated** to the third division.

Robinson Crusoe **scanned** the horizon, anxious to discover a sail.

Several 16th-century plays have been **revived**.

Six thousand **spectators** watched Dorothy win the gold cup.

The acrobat gave us a **specimen** of his skill.

The actors have started **rehearsing** the new play.

The champion finished five seconds ahead of his nearest **rival**.

The film was tasteless, **vulgar** and badly shot.

The football player has been **suspended** for a year.

The Kent **versus** Sussex cricket match ended in a draw.

The football match begins when the **referee** blows his whistle.

The play contains many **references** to the political situation.

The **umpire** supervises the game and sees to it that the rules are kept.

Thomas Hardy wrote a great deal of **poetry**, besides many novels.

Visitors are not allowed on the museum **premises** after sunset.

When the actor forgot his lines he had to be **prompted**.

Who was the first to reach the **summit** of Mount Everest?

William Wordsworth and John Keats are my favourite **poets**.

With this film you cannot make **slides**, only prints.

vehicle

medium

whistle

fluitsignaal

poem

gedicht

tune

melodie

royalties

opbrengst

stadium

stadion

row

rij

proper

fatsoenlijk

swimming pool

zwembad

submitted

voorgelegd

whistling

fluiten

relegated

gedegradieerd

scanned

speurde af

revived

opnieuw opgevoerd

spectators

toeschouwers

specimen

staaltje

rehearsing

repeteren

rival

rivaal

vulgar

ordinair

suspended

geschorst

versus

tegen

referee

scheidsrechter

references

zinspelingen

umpire

scheidsrechter

poetry

poëzie

premises

terrein

prompted

gesouffleerd

summit

top

poets

dichters

slides

dia's

Appearances are sometimes deceptive.

Don't give up in **despair**; you may succeed yet.

The accused claimed his **confession** had been obtained under pressure.

He **devoted** part of his sermon to the situation in the Third World.

How you can still trust him is **beyond me**.

I don't believe Jennifer, **despite** her protests.

I have always thought of you as **consistent** in your opinions.

I want you all to join in the **chorus**.

I would not have thought you **capable** of such behaviour.

If you want me to help you, you'll have to be **frank** with me.

Kings like Louis XIV and Henry VIII reigned by **divine** right.

Let him who is without sin **cast** the first stone.

Let's not argue about points of **doctrine**.

Mother **converted** to Catholicism in 1999.

Nero lived at the **beginning** of the Christian era.

Rome has been called the Eternal City.

Such silly behaviour doesn't **bother** me.

The children were taught by their parents not to **boast**.

The church **choir** practises every week.

The criminal appeared to be without **conscience**.

The Jewish **faith** and the Christian **faith** have a lot in common.

The murderer **confessed** his crime to a priest.

The New Testament contains four **gospels**.

The priest was **kneeling** at the altar in an attitude of **devotion**.

The Rev. Jim Thornton will now **deliver** the sermon.

The sinner was weighed down by a heavy **burden** of guilt.

To many people the Bible contains a **guideline** for everyday life.

Victoria's face showed **conflicting** emotions.

We can **derive** much benefit from reading.

We were all filled with **compassion** for the poor refugees.

appearances schijn
despair wanhoop
confession bekentenis

devoted wijdde
is beyond me gaat mijn verstand te boven

despite ondanks
consistent consequent

chorus refrein

capable in staat

frank openhartig

divine goddelijk

cast werpen

doctrine leer

converted bekeerde zich

era tijdperk

eternal eeuwige
bother maak me ... druk

boast opscheppen

choir koor

conscience geweten

faith geloof

confessed biechtte op

gospels evangeliën

devotion aanbidding

deliver houden

burden last

guideline richtlijn

conflicting tegenstrijdige

derive ontlenen

compassion medelijden

A church or a **mosque** is a place of worship.
 A clergyman is concerned with the **spiritual** welfare of people.
 A **profound** silence reigned in the cathedral.
 Christmas trees and Easter eggs are remnants of **pagan** rituals.
 Christopher is a **pattern** of virtue, quite unlike his twin brother.
 Debbie laughed, **thus** showing she had forgiven me.
 Do you mean that he **sacrificed** himself for nothing?
 Fiona has a lot of will-power, so don't think she will **yield** easily.
 Paul held rather **rigid** religious beliefs.
 I cannot believe you were so **gullible** as to trust that fraudster.
 In India, the cow is a **sacred** animal.
 In medieval drama **vices** fought with virtues over the soul of Mankind.
 Jesus is believed to have died for the **salvation** of mankind.
 Jesus taught his disciples always to be **humble**.
Monks can usually be recognised by their robes.

mosque	moskee
spiritual	geestelijk
profound	diepe
pagan	heidense
pattern	toonbeeld
thus	zodoende
sacrificed	opgeofferd
yield	zwichten
rigid	starre
gullible	goedgelovig
sacred	heilig
vices	ondeugden
salvation	verlossing
humble	nederig
monks	monniken

Mr Jones is a man of the highest **virtue**.
 My uncle is a man of high moral **standards**.
 Oscar Wilde said: "I can resist anything, except **temptation**."
 People like Gandhi **inspired** their followers not to use violence.
 'She **worships** the ground he walks on' should not be taken literally.
 Success and wealth have **transformed** your brother's character.
 The church became a **sanctuary** for all those who were persecuted.
 The Holy Mass is a **solemn** ceremony.
 The Jews have been subject to **relentless** persecution.
 The new film about the life of Jesus has caused a great **stir**.
 The **predominant** feature of Western society is its materialism.
 The residence of a vicar is called vicarage.
 The **Revelations** of St John form the final chapters of the Bible.
 The Salvation Army provides **shelter** for homeless people.
Ultimately, the most important things in life are health and happiness.

virtue	deugd
standards	maatstaven
temptation	verleiding
inspired	bezielde
worships	aanbidt
transformed	veranderd
sanctuary	wijkplaats
solemn	plechtige
relentless	meedogenloze
stir	beroering
predominant	overheersende
vicar	dominee
revelations	openbaringen
shelter	schuilplaats
ultimately	uiteindelijk

After the demonstration was over, people **dispersed** peacefully.

Brian's grandfather worked in the Liverpool **docks** all his life.

Child **abuse** is one of the worst crimes I can think of.

Daisy was so angry that she **flung** the vase against the mirror.

Danny **denied** all knowledge of the car theft.

Don took a deep **breath** and with an **effort** he lifted the heavy stone.

Grandad was in the backyard **chopping** firewood.

Michael **carved** his initials in the bark of a tree.

Nigel just loves the physical **exertion** of mountain climbing.

Heather's reaction to the news was really quite **curious**.

Terry's hair was wet, so **evidently** he had just come out of the shower.

How long does it take to **develop** this film?

I **demand** to know what you have decided to do about it.

I have had an **exhausting** day, so I'm off to bed.

Don't forget to **bolt** all the doors and windows.

dispersed	verspreidden zich
docks	havens
abuse	misbruik
flung	gooide
denied	ontkende
effort	inspanning
chopping	aan het hakken
carved	kerfde
exertion	inspanning
curious	eigenaardig
evidently	kennelijk

develop	ontwikkelen
demand	eis
exhausting	inspannende
bolt	vergrendelen

It is too dangerous to go on the **escalator** with a pram.

Jack is always angry when **aroused** from his sleep.

Luckily, Ray managed to **dodge** the vase his wife threw at him.

Mother told Paul to **behave himself**.

Sid is an avid mountaineer, who spends all his money on **equipment**.

The boys caught cheating at the exam were **expelled** from school.

The boys were swimming in the river and **floating** on airbeds.

The chairman will give you the **cue** when to present the flowers.

The pupils were glad when the teacher forgot to **assign** homework.

The Queen slowly **descended** the staircase.

The rising number of **expulsions** from this country is a constant worry.

When Blake was **denounced** as a spy, he fled the country.

You arrived at a **crucial** moment.

You should **adjust** your mirrors before driving away from the kerb.

Your behaviour runs **counter** to all the rules.

escalator	roltrap
aroused	wakker gemaakt
dodge	ontwijken
behave himself	zich netjes gedragen
equipment	uitrusting
expelled	weggestuurd
floating	drijven
cue	teken
assign	opdragen
descended	daalde af
expulsions	uitwijzingen

denounced	aangeklaagd
crucial	kritiek
adjust	afstellen
counter to	tegen ... in

As I'm in a hurry, I'd like to leave my **gear** here.
 Can you **manage**, or shall I give you a hand?
 Cindy's success made me **quit my job** and become a house husband.
 Could you **oblige** me by holding that camera for a minute?
 Have you ever tried to **saw** through a railway sleeper with a handsaw?
 Jimmy always does the **reverse** of what he is expected to do.
 Douglas tried unsuccessfully to **ward off** the blow by raising his arm.
 I often do **menial tasks** such as Hoovering and washing the dishes.

I can no longer **overlook** your rude behaviour.

In the afternoon I frequently go for a **stroll** in the park.
 Jack gave no **indication** that he was willing to hand over the documents.

Large crowds of demonstrators **surged** through the streets.
 Michael was so angry that he **tore up** the letter.
 Mona **thrust** her way through the crowd.
 People were **herded together** like cattle.

Sally is an **industrious**, hard-working girl.
 Someone **tapped** me on the shoulder but I couldn't see who it was.
 The liquid metal is then poured into a **mould**.
 The mother held her baby on her **lap**.
 The smell of fresh **ground** coffee greeted us when we came in.
 The **squeeze of her hand** spoke volumes.

The strong man bent the iron bar into the **shape** of an S.
 Tommy fell into the canal with a **splash**.
 Trevor lost his **grip** on the rope and dropped six feet.
 Try to **grasp** both my hands or you may fall.
 Wendy would sometimes **sneak** out of the house to meet her boyfriend.
 When Dolly became tired she started **lagging behind** her friends.

When Hugo tried to kiss Pauline, she **slapped** his face.
 When the wind rose we decided to **row** back to the shore.
 You will leave as soon as you have finished here, I **presume**.

gear	spullen
manage	lukken
quit my job	ontslag nemen
oblige	dienst bewijzen
saw	zagen
reverse	omgekeerde
ward off	afweren
menial tasks	huishoudelijk werk
overlook	door de vingers zien
stroll	wandelingetje
indication	aanwijzing
surged	stroomden
tore up	verscheurde
thrust	baande zich
herded together	bijeengedreven

industrious	ijverig
tapped	tikte
mould	vorm
lap	schoot
ground	gemalen
squeeze of her hand	stevige hand-druk
shape	vorm
splash	plons
grip	greep
grasp	grijpen
sneak	sluipen
lagging behind	achterblijven bij
slapped	gaf een klap
row	roeien
presume	neem aan

A five-legged sheep is a **freak** of nature.

Apes can stand **erect**, while monkeys cannot.

At the end of the lawn there was a **fringe** of fruit trees.

Can you give me an **instance** of her cruelty to animals?

Contamination of the environment is one of the problems of our time.

Dad always **impressed** on us the need to respect nature.

Deer are able to foresee changes of weather.

Flowers are no longer **cultivated** in this area.

I especially like the **fragrance** of roses.

You may not believe me, but I have it **on good authority**.

In a **humane** society, animals are treated with respect.

In prehistoric times, Britain used to be covered by large **forests**.

James used to tell us tall stories about big **game** hunting in Africa.

Lots of old people own a dog for **companionship**.

My uncle is an **authority** on rare birds.

People associate large parts of Holland with the growing of **bulbs**.

Spring is my favourite time of the year, when the **buds** are on the trees.

The badgers moved out when their natural **habitat** was destroyed.

The course of the river will be **diverted** around the building site.

The Duke has **estates** in Ireland and in Scotland.

The fence round the orchard was meant to **deter** unwelcome visitors.

The film about lions in their **habitat** is particularly **impressive**.

The hunter was used to living **isolated** from society.

The river forms a natural **boundary** between our estates.

The setting sun cast a crimson **glow** over the fields.

These farmers **breed** cattle for export.

These flowers produce a most original **blend** of colours.

This is certainly not an **isolated** case.

We have to pay huge sums of money to clean up the **environment**.

When we entered the orchard, the sound of **buzzing** bees greeted us.

freak	speling
erect	rechttop
fringe	zoom
instance	voorbeeld
contamination	verontreiniging

impressed	doordrong van
deer	herten
cultivated	gekweekt
fragrance	geur
on good authority	uit gezaghebbende bron
humane	humane
forests	bossen
game	wild
companionship	kameraadschap
authority	autoriteit

bulbs	bloembollen
buds	knoppen
habitat	woonomgeving
diverted	omgeleid
estates	landgoederen
deter	afschrikken
impressive	indrukwekkend
isolated	afgezonderd
boundary	grens
glow	gloed
breed	fokken
blend	mengeling
isolated	op zichzelf staand
environment	milieu
buzzing	zoemende

A **middle-aged** lady asked for a book on gardening.

A **swamp** is an area of soft, wet land, where walking is quite dangerous.

Air and water **pollution** are among the greatest problems of our time. At last the **lure** of the sea became too strong to resist.

Behind the shop is a **nursery** where we grow fruit trees and plants.

Eye-witnesses claimed that the farmer had used a **whip** to beat the horse.

I never get tired of admiring the **scenery** in Scotland.

Our dog Spot came first in the sheep dog **trials** this year.

Pesticides are used to control pests, such as rats and mice.

Rabbits **multiply** rapidly.

Rivers and mountain **ridges** form a natural boundary.

Some beaches in Britain are regularly **polluted** by oil and waste.

Southern Limburg is **similar to** many parts of Britain.

The big rock was **poised** on the edge of a ravine.

The cat licked her **whiskers** after drinking the milk.

The crows **scattered** at the sound of a gun.

The farmer **related** the anecdote of the pig and the sheep.

The fishermen protested against the limited fishing **quota**.

The fox ran across the fields with the hounds in hot **pursuit**.

The hunter followed the **tracks** of the bison through the forest.

The Iberian **peninsula** comprises Spain and Portugal.

The **precipice** was far too steep to climb.

The **preservation** of wild life is one of the tasks of the gamekeeper.

The skin of many reptiles is covered with **scales**.

There are millions of species of **marine** life.

Vicious dogs ought to be kept on a leash.

Visitor centres have **mushroomed** in all our national parks.

We have bought a cottage in a **woody** part of the New Forest.

We stayed at a hotel with a **splendid** view across the lake.

Wild animals such as lions should be kept in their natural **surroundings**.

middle-aged van middelbare leeftijd

swamp moeras

pollution vervuiling
lure verlokking

nursery kwekerij

whip zweep

scenery natuurschoon

trials wedstrijden

pesticides verdelgings-
middelen

multiply vermeerderen
zich

ridges ketens

polluted vervuild

is similar to lijkt op

poised in evenwicht

whiskers snorharen

scattered verspreiden
zich

related vertelde

quota contingent

pursuit achtervolging

tracks sporen

peninsula schiereiland

precipice steile rotswand

preservation behoud

scales schubben

marine zee~

vicious kwaadaardige

mushroomed zich snel ont-
wikkeld

woody bosrijk

splendid prachtig

surroundings omgeving

DURRTEL kepinge!

YTL NAAM:

unit

Speech is Silver / 1

49

'For yonks' is an informal **phrase** meaning 'a very long time.'
A recent speech by the minister **highlighted** the plight of the refugees.

Archie **intimated** that he wished to retire from the business.

As long as you haven't signed the contract, you can still **opt out**.

Constructive criticism will be welcomed.

Do you know the **literal** translation of 'wise guy'?

Fred **objected** because he didn't know the first thing about engines.

Further **particulars** will be given by the manager.

Liz called me a fool, or words to that **effect**.

How can I ever **express** my gratitude?

I am not sure if Steve has returned yet; I haven't seen him **lately**.

I am quite **convinced** that you are right.

I didn't recognise you. **Incidentally**, what have you done to your hair?

I feel morally **compelled** to help Matt's widow financially.

I feel **obliged** to tell the truth though no one else will.

phrase	gezegde
highlighted	vestigde de aandacht op
intimated	suggereerde
opt out	je terugtrekken
constructive	opbouwende
literal	letterlijke
objected	maakte bezwaar
particulars	bijzonderheden
effect	strekking
express	uitdrukken
lately	de laatste tijd
convinced	overtuigd
incidentally	tussen haakjes
compelled	gedwongen
obliged	verplicht

I wonder what the **outcome** of the talks will be.

If I may make an **observation**: I think Jim is right.

It is just **incredible** how many books Marty reads in a week.

It was my **firm conviction** that Judy was innocent.

Karen kept silent, but when Amy **persisted**, she told her the truth.

Macy went to the party **only** at her boyfriend's **insistence**.

Mr Stewart has been **nominated** candidate for party chairman.

Tell me **outright** what you think of the chairman's proposal.

The measures **outlined** in this plan have yet to be tested.

The Prime Minister refused to **comment** until he knew all the facts.

When I tried to call you **back**, the line was **engaged**.

When Miss Carter assigns homework, pupils feel an **obligation** to do it.

You have to **identify** yourself when you enter the building.

You know **jolly** well what I mean!

You mustn't **omit** to say hello to Grandad before you go.

outcome	resultaat
observation	opmerking
incredible	ongelooflijk
conviction	overtuiging
persisted	hardnekkig volhield
insistence	aandrang
nominated	voorgedragen
outright	ronduit
outlined	geschetst
comment	commentaar te geven
engaged	in gesprek
obligation	verplichting
identify	legitimeren
jolly	verduveld
omit	verzuimen

"I **wonder** what you see in him," Mother said to Cindy.
 "Keep your voice down," Mona **whispered**, "or they'll hear us."
 Agitators **urged** the lorry drivers to revolt.
 As I was out of breath, I couldn't **utter** a word.
 At last I saw a smile of **recognition** on the old lady's face.
 Can you **sustain** your argument with facts?
 Candy is here at my **request**.
 I can offer a **variety** of reasons why Shirley failed to turn up.

I can't give you any news at this **stage**.
 I **pledge** my word that I will stand by you.
 In his speech the mayor paid **tribute** to the organising committee.
 It was very **sensible** of you to keep out of their quarrel.
 Mr Burke is a fine speaker, who is able to **sway** public opinion.
 My letter of inquiry brought no **response**.
 He **blew the whistle** on his dishonest colleague and was sacked.

Please, state your name, date of birth and occupation.
 Scarcely a week goes by without a letter from Jeremy.
 That Tom had no alibi was **sufficient** reason to arrest him.
 The accusations turned out to be **wholly** unfounded.
 The neighbours finally **settled** their quarrel after twenty years.
 The reason why I changed my mind was **straightforward** enough.

The teacher asked us to **underline** all the verbs in the first paragraph.
 There are **various** reasons why I cannot come with you.
 These problems can be **resolved** peaceably.
 We all had to laugh at Charlie's **witty** remarks.
 What I am telling you is nothing but the **plain** truth.
 When I asked Cathy where she had been, she didn't **respond**.
 Who has spread the **rumour** that Pamela is going to marry Donald?
 You are a very **smart** boy, Alec; how did you find out?
 You need **valid** arguments to convince your boss.

wonder vraag me af
whispered fluisterde
urged spoorden aan
utter uitbrengen
recognition herkenning
sustain ondersteunen
request verzoek
variety verscheidenheid
stage stadium
pledge geef
tribute hulde
sensible verstandig
sway beïnvloeden
response reactie
blew the whistle deed een boekje open

state noem
scarcely nauwelijks
sufficient voldoende
wholly geheel
settled legden bij
straightforward oprecht
underline onderstrepen
various verscheidene
resolved opgelost
witty bijdehante
plain zuivere
respond antwoordde
rumour gerucht
smart slimme
valid deugdelijke

A good chess player will **anticipate** his opponent's moves.

After **deliberating** for 9 days, the jury returned a verdict of not guilty.

Amy looked shaken but her voice was quite **firm**.

Daphne told me **in advance** what she planned to do.

Do you have any **conception** of what Violet meant by that remark?

Don't believe all that Geraldine says; she usually **exaggerates**.

During our conversations this subject has never **cropped up**.

Everybody **highly esteems** Mr Trent for his integrity.

Have you **achieved** what you intended to do?

Have you followed the **drift** of our argument?

Adam sat for a while **contemplating** his possibilities.

I am **inclined** to believe Melanie's story.

I had always taken it for **granted** that you would agree.

I had never **envisaged** the matter in that light.

Ian had several brilliant ideas, but he failed to **implement** them.

It is best to **ignore** Gerald's rude remarks.

Many teenagers try to **conform** to their parents' values.

I'm sorry, but we **cannot** always **ensure** success.

Sue's manner was quiet and **controlled**.

The journalist refused to **disclose** the source of his report.

The truth began to **dawn** upon me.

There was an **expression** of **determination** on Ann's face.

These measures will not exactly **enhance** your popularity.

To say that I have enjoyed your company would be an **exaggeration**.

We **encounter** problems every day of our lives.

When Walter grew older his mind **decayed**.

You may **credit** Ian with having more sense than to marry in haste.

You will have to **curb** your curiosity for a little longer.

Your **assumption** that I agree with you is wholly unfounded.

Your report is in **contradiction** with the findings of the police.

anticipate voorzien
deliberating beraadslagen
firm vast
in advance van tevoren
conception voorstelling
exaggerates overdrijft
cropped up kwam ter sprake

esteems acht
achieved bereikt
drift strekking
contemplating na te denken over

inclined geneigd
granted vanzelfsprekend
envisaged beschouwd
implement in praktijk brengen

ignore negeren
conform zich schikken
ensure garanderen
controlled beheerst
disclose onthullen
dawn duidelijk worden

determination vastberadenheid
enhance vergroten
exaggeration overdrijving
encounter komen tegen
decayed ging achteruit
credit toedenken
curb beteugelen
assumption vermoeden
contradiction tegenspraak

"We shall just have to accept the inevitable," Mum said.
Cynthia has apologised, so it is better not to pursue the matter.
Dennis is a trial to his parents.
Don't keep pestering me with your petty complaints.
Dad spent a sleepless night pondering over the problem.
Henry recalled that he had met his wife on the pier at Blackpool.

Herbert's constant demands have taxed my patience.

I have racked my brains to think of a solution.
I have sworn never to submit to their threats.
Ian was so angry that he almost choked with passion.
If there is one thing I cannot and will not tolerate, it is bullying.
It is still far from clear what you propose to do about the situation.
It took Dorothy a while to regain her mental balance.
Like most kids his age, Jerry is prone to mischief.
Maurice refused to tell the truth; out of spite, I suppose.

My sister is 21, but she has the mental age of a child of 3.
Paul's defects are more than offset by his good qualities.

Racial prejudice appears to be at the bottom of the controversy.
Charlie could hardly restrain her anger.
Janet was reluctant to talk about such personal matters.

That argument effectively silenced my opponent.
The young man's character matured during the war years.
I was only 4 at the time, but I have vivid memories of Africa.
We should give ourselves time to reflect on our future.
Wendy pretended she didn't see me, but I know she did.
What is the matter with Jean? She is very quick to take offence.

When I told Ellen the truth, she gave me an injured look.
When Joe is angry, he is likely to switch from one opinion to another.
William apologised and said he didn't mean to offend anyone.
You must do your utmost to overcome these fears.

inevitable	onvermijdelijke
not to pursue	laten rusten
trial	beproeving
petty	onbetekenende
pondering	peinzend
recalled	herinnerde zich
taxed	veel gevergd van
racked	gepijngd
submit	zwichten
passion	woede
tolerate	dulden
propose	voorstelt
regain	herwinnen
prone	geneigd
spite	boosaardigheid

mental	geestelijke
offset	wegen op tegen
prejudice	vooroordeel
restrain	beteugelen
reluctant	weinig gene- gen
opponent	tegenstander
matured	rijpte
vivid	levendige
reflect	nadenken
pretended	deed alsof
quick to take offence	lichtgeraakt
injured	gekrenkte
switch	omslaan
offend	aanstoot geven
overcome	overwinnen

After a few **preliminary** remarks, the discussion got under way.
 All colour had **drained** from Sean's face and he was breathing heavily.
 As her name suggests, Joy has always had a positive **outlook** on life.
 Come and visit me some day, **preferably** in the evening.
 Don't you have Dennis's telephone number in your **diary**?
 Don't you see that your dress is **inappropriate** for a formal occasion?
 Doreen and Jack decided to separate as they were not **compatible**.

I don't think the Bradfords are listed in the **directory**.
 I have difficulty getting used to the **pace** of city life.
 You are right to hold the airline **liable** for the loss of your luggage.
 I'm at your **disposal** for the rest of today.
 In all **likelihood** the Democrats will win the next election.

In our company there are always openings for **qualified** staff.
 The price of a hot meal is sometimes the **equivalent** of a day's work.
 Julie's inability to make **compromises** doesn't make life any easier.

Last week Janice celebrated her twenty-first birthday.
 Many people are suspicious of genetically **modified** food.
 Many teenage marriages end in **divorce**.
 Mrs Pankhurst led a **militant** movement for emancipation.
 Nick Carraway is the narrator in F. Scott Fitzgerald's famous novel.
 The couple decided to seek help from a marriage guidance **counsellor**.

The Dutch are **known** for their **liberal** views on contraception.
 The English **mode** of life is quite different from ours.
 The influence of single-issue parties in politics is **marginal**.
 The temptation to emigrate to New Zealand proved **irresistible**.

Their happiness was not of long **duration**.
 There is still time to **negotiate** if we want to avoid an armed conflict.
 Under the terms of the contract I am **entitled** to a free replacement.
 When Gillian had finished her **narrative** we were all silent for a while.
 You must make sure all the **proper** procedures are followed.

preliminary	inleidende
drained	weggetrokken
outlook	kijk
preferably	bij voorkeur
diary	zakagenda
inappropriate	ongepast
compatible	pasten bij elkaar
directory	(tel.) gids
pace	tempo
liable	aansprakelijk
disposal	beschikking
likelihood	waarschijnlijkheid
qualified	bevoegd
equivalent	gelijkwaardig
compromises	compromissen

celebrated	vierde
modified	gewijzigd
divorce	echtscheiding
militant	strijdbare
narrator	verteller
counsellor	raadman, ~VROUW
liberal	ruimdenkende
mode	wijze
marginal	onbeduidend
irresistible	onweerstaanbaar
duration	duur
negotiate	onderhandelen
entitled	recht op
narrative	relaas
proper	juiste

A **scrutiny** of the facts didn't throw any new light on the case.

Children and old people are especially **vulnerable**.

Claire can **twist** her fiancé round her little finger.

Claudia has turned into a very **sophisticated** young woman.

Daphne **thinks the world** of her boyfriend.

Did you see Sheila's eyes **sparkle** when I gave her the bracelet?

Don't think I am only doing this for your **sake**.

Elderly people are sometimes afraid to **venture** out after dark.

My great-grandfather **retains** his strength in spite of his years.

Helen has her father's eyes, but otherwise she **resembles** her mother.

That swindler's present **whereabouts** are unknown.

I couldn't have done it without your **support**.

I may expect you to consider Edie's **welfare**.

I soon became **weary** of June's endless chatter.

I would gladly **swap** places with you.

Mrs Bridges does **voluntary** work to help the elderly.

My brother-in-law is a member of the **volunteer** fire-brigade.

Neil and his wife have **separate** bank accounts.

Now that you have gone **thus** far, you might as well tell me all.

Political leaders of both parties have reached a **tentative** agreement.

Safe **surroundings** have a positive effect on a child's development.

See if you can **spot** me among the boys in this photograph.

The minister **responsible** for public transport was severely criticised.

The **resemblance** between the twins is incredible.

These Romanies have led a **wandering** existence for centuries.

We need to take **responsibility** for those who are vulnerable.

We shall have to discuss this later, as I cannot think **straight** now.

When Dave got bored, he **wandered** off in the direction of the park.

On the **verge** of civil war, the president promised democratic elections.

You should **think twice** before lending him such a large sum.

scrutiny	nauwkeurig onderzoek
vulnerable	kwetsbaar
twist	winden
sophisticated	wereldwijs
thinks the world	heeft een hoge dunk
sparkle	glinsteren
sake	belang
venture	zich wagen
retains	behoudt
resembles	lijkt op
whereabouts	verblijfplaats
support	steun
welfare	welzijn
weary	moe
swap	ruilen

voluntary	vrijwilligers~
volunteer	vrijwillige
separate	afzonderlijke
thus	zo
tentative	voorlopig
surroundings	omgeving
spot	ontdekken
responsible	verantwoor- delijk
resemblance	gelijkenis
wandering	zwervend
responsibility	verantwoor- delijkheid
straight	helder
wandered	dwaalde
verge	rand
think twice	er nog eens goed over nadenken

All Beryl's efforts to find fitting accommodation ended in **frustration**.
Dad's face **flushed** with anger.

An ex-colleague has **frustrated** Eileen's efforts to get her old job back.

Guy Fawkes **hatched** the Gunpowder Plot.

I **didn't** want to obey Mark, but he had me **over a barrel**.

I have had some quite **depressing** news.

I have no time to talk to you now and, **moreover**, I don't want to.

I regard that swindler's praise as a **dubious** honour.

I want to apologise for my son's **outrageous** behaviour.

In a court of law, the prisoner stands in the **dock**.

It appeared that the husband was **involved** in her disappearance.

It is beneath my **dignity** to answer such a rude question.

Maggie was very **distressed** when she found out the truth.

Many critics of the dictator were **exiled** or imprisoned.

Many **refugees** were forced to leave their country for their beliefs.

Molly **resents** having to ask her mother's permission to go abroad.

My best friend lost his life in that **horrible** train disaster.

Sandy stared at me in **mute** amazement.

Smoking is strictly **prohibited** in all public buildings.

The arrow **pierced** Robin's shoulder.

The **frown** on Dad's face showed me he was really angry.

The **naughty** boys **mocked** the poor old man.

The prisoner had several prior **convictions**.

The refugees **were pining** to return home.

The shivering puppy in the pouring rain presented a **pathetic** sight.

The **trade** unions are expected to **reject** the management's proposals.

There is much **distress** among the local population.

Unicef aims at reducing the **plight** of deprived children everywhere.

Dylan was arrested and Sandra was charged with being an **accessory**.

You are really driving me **frantic** with your constant nagging.

frustration teleurstelling
flushed werd rood
frustrated gedwarsboemd

hatched beraamde
over a barrel klem gezet
depressing deprimerend
moreover bovendien
dubious twijfelachtige
outrageous schandelijke
dock beklaagden-bank

involved betrokken
dignity waardigheid
distressed bedroefd
exiled in ballingschap
refugees vluchtelingen

resents is verontwaardigd

horrible afgrijselijke
mute stomme
prohibited verboden
pierced doorboorde
frown fronsende blik
mocked bespotten
convictions veroordelingen
were pining smachtten
pathetic zielig
reject afwijzen
distress leed
plight benarde toestand

accessory medeplichtige
frantic dol

Dependence on welfare causes **resentment** among the unemployed.
 Don't talk **rubbish**; I want a straight answer.
 Donald drove away in his new sports car, the engine at **full throttle**.
 Fortunately, it is against the law to give children a **whipping**.
 Harry Potter came from a distinguished line of **witches**.
 Vince muttered a curse in **retort** to the insult.

I will always remember Barry as a **spoilt** brat.
 If you don't watch Nicky, she will **sweep** all the dust under the rug.
 If you want Jerry's co-operation, you will have to **twist his arm**.
 It is very bad manners to **swear** and use foul language.
 It is **virtually** impossible for the police to arrest all criminals.
 Our opponents were trying to **thwart** our plans.
 Ron, stop **teasing** your little brother!
 Hillary gave a loud **scream** of anger.
Tension in the Middle East grew at the end of the 20th century.

The bride's family were **scheming** in order to prevent the wedding.

The little boy was taken to hospital after that **savage** attack.
 The man was accused of trying to **seduce** a young girl.
 The men were always trying to **trip up** their new colleague.

The number of homeless and **stray** children has increased.
 The police tried to **trap** the suspect into admitting he was guilty.

The **rivalry** between Russia and America had serious consequences.
 The **trouble** with you is that you won't take no for an answer.
 The wicked witch cast a **spell** on her that could only be broken by a kiss.

Their faces were **tense** with anxiety.
 There is a **streak** of cruelty in Alan's character.
 They **tortured** the prisoner to make him confess.
 Thousands of political prisoners suffered under his **ruthless** regime.
Violence caused by football hooligans is a serious problem.
 We have never seen such **violent** attacks on innocent citizens.

resentment wrevel
rubbish nonsens
at full throttle plankgas
whipping pak ransel
witches heksen
retort vinnig antwoord
spoilt verwend
sweep vegen
twist his arm overhalen
swear vloeken
virtually feitelijk
thwart verijdelen
teasing plagen
scream schreeuw
tension spanning

scheming smeedde plannen
savage woeste
seduce verleiden
trip up op een fout betrappen
stray zwerf~
trap in de val lokken
rivalry rivaliteit
trouble moeilijkheid
spell betovering
tense gespannen
streak trek
tortured martelden
ruthless meedogenloos
violence geweld
violent gewelddadige

A loud, rumbling noise **preceded** the eruption of the volcano. According to the London Weather Centre, there will be **occasional** rain.

According to the weatherman, there will be sunny **intervals** today. After the first week, the weather began to **improve**.

Autumn is the **transition** period between summer and winter.

Close that **window**, please; there is quite a cold **draught**.

Dawn was breaking when I woke suddenly.

Fog and rain are well-known features of the British climate.

Grumbling about the weather seems to be **peculiar** to the Dutch.

How long is this **muggy** weather going to last, I wonder.

Hurricanes are not very common in this country.

In March, the weather can be quite **bleak** on the coast.

In the dry season, you should be careful not to **waste** water.

It hasn't rained for months; consequently there'll be a shortage of food.

It rained **continuously** for twenty-four hours.

preceded ging vooraf aan
occasional af en toe

intervals perioden
improve verbeteren
transition overgangs~
draught tocht
dawn ochtend-
schemering

features kenmerken
peculiar to eigen
muggy drukkende
hurricanes orkanen
bleak guur
waste verspillen
consequently daardoor

continuously onophoudelijk

The huge oil **tanker** **loomed up** out of the fog.

The hurricane left a **trail** of destruction across the country.

The **outlook** for tomorrow is sunny spells and a moderate wind.

The storm caused **massive** damage to the whole area.

The sun's **rays** shone through the window.

The weather is a constant **topic** of conversation in Holland.

The weather report says we shall have **scattered** showers for a week.

The weather was quite **favourable** for a trip to the beach.

Thunder and lightning are natural **phenomena**.

We have enjoyed a **spell** of beautiful weather in Britain.

Weather forecasters deny that they can actually **predict** the weather.

What you need is a nice, long **soak** in a hot bath.

When it was near midnight, it **ceased** raining.

When we got off the plane at Gatwick, it was **pouring** with rain.

You need to **shield** your eyes against direct sunlight.

loomed up doemde op
trail spoor
outlook vooruitzichten
massive enorme
rays stralen
topic onderwerp
scattered verspreide
favourable gunstig
phenomena verschijnselen
spell periode
predict voorspellen
soak weken
ceased hield op met
pouring stortregende
shield beschermen

A **revenue officer** is charged with collecting customs and excises.

An insurance **policy** is an official document.

Contrary to popular belief, the good old days were never that good.

The art dealer had **transferred** his movable property to Switzerland.

My brother-in-law is a **thrifty** person who never wastes any money.

I have been so fortunate as to **retrieve** my lost wallet.

In the secondhand bookshop I **stumbled on** a valuable first edition.

It is a golden opportunity; **grab** it while you can.

It's not a real diamond, but a **fake** made of glass.

Many Europeans do not realise they live in **comparative** luxury.

More than ninety percent of the land is owned by the **ruling** classes.

Mrs Adams **provided** us with all that was necessary.

My parents taught me that **thrift** and charity can go hand in hand.

My uncle **counselled** me to sell the house at once.

Not all people live in peace and **prosperity**.

Our **ultimate** aim is to fight poverty in the Third World.

Please, do me a **favour**, and lend me a fiver (= five pounds).

Poor people may qualify for various **benefits**.

That lovely statuette came from my grandfather's **estate**.

The boys were looking for hidden **treasure**.

The chance of winning the **pools** is less than one in twenty million.

The introduction of the euro had no effect on **taxation** whatsoever.

The painting will be sold by **auction**.

The **premium** for motor-car insurance has been raised again.

The price of this ring is out of all **proportion** to its value.

The **rates** have gone up again this year.

This necklace is **precious** to me as it once belonged to my nan.

This painting by Reynolds is the museum's latest **acquisition**.

Tobacco and liquor are **taxed** heavily in this country.

We provide cheap holidays for people on **welfare**.

revenue officer

policy

contrary

transferred

thrifty

retrieve

stumbled on

grab

fake

comparative

ruling

provided

thrift

counselled

prosperity

belasting-ambtenaar

polis

tegengesteld

overgebracht

zuinig

terugkrijgen

ontdekte bij toeval

grijp

vervalsing

betrekkelijke

heersende

voorzag

zuinigheid

raadde aan

welvaart

ultimate

favour

benefits

estate

treasure

pools

taxation

auction

premium

proportion

rates

precious

acquisition

taxed

welfare

uiteindelijke

gunst

uitkeringen

boedel

schat

toto

belasting-heffing

veiling

premie

verhouding

gemeente-belastingen

dierbaar

aanwinst

belast

bijstand

A chain is as strong as its weakest **link**.

A diet of 8000 kilojoules a day should be **adequate** for most people.

A number of ships has been **launched** here in the past few weeks.

A power station **generates** electricity.

Dietrich speaks a **peculiar** kind of English.

Do you know the **capacity** of this container?

Doreen **emphasised** the importance of keeping her secret.

Fierce competition between business **rivals** is good for the customers.

For next week study this **extract** from the History of Britain.

I want to **exchange** this TV set for a smaller one.

In some languages, **emphasis** is indicated by means of accents in print.

It is the job of the police to **maintain** law and order.

It is very hard to repair this CD player if you don't have the **manual**.

It was all over in the **blink** of an eye.

Many books on **medieval** history are being published.

link	schakel
adequate	voldoende
launched	te water gelaten
generates	wekt op
peculiar	eigenaardig
capacity	inhoud
emphasised	benadrukte
fierce	hevige
extract	fragment
exchange	ruilen
emphasis	nadruk
maintain	handhaven
manual	handleiding
blink of an eye	oogwenk
medieval	middeleeuwse

Most **gypsies** prefer to be called Romanies.

The President was **accompanied** by the Foreign Secretary.

Our new song has become an **overnight** hit in America.

Periods of creativity **alternated** with periods of laziness.

The 1960s are regarded as a **decade** of revolt.

The asylum seekers were put up in **hostels** all over the country.

The full **extent** of the damage only became clear after the fire.

The Government has **introduced** measures to conserve energy.

The Queen herself was present at the **launch** of the royal yacht.

The remote farmhouse was not connected to the **mains**.

There has been an **increase** in the number of asylum seekers.

These measures will take **effect** from 1 September.

This is the most **comprehensive** guide to London for foreign visitors.

This toy may look **harmless** enough, but it isn't.

Your **blunt** response to Andrew's confession has made me very angry.

gypsies	zigeuners
accompanied	vergezeld
overnight	plotseling
alternated	wisselden af
decade	decennium
hostels	pensions
extent	omvang
introduced	ingevoerd
launch	tewaterlating
mains	lichtnet
increase	stijging
effect	van kracht
comprehensive	uitgebreide
harmless	ongevaarlijk
blunt	botte

A good electric **torch** is necessary if you go on a camping holiday.
 At midnight, **weird** noises could be heard in the haunted ruin.
 Attempts to **recruit** more volunteers have not been very successful.
 Claims for compensation can be **submitted** until the end of the year.
 Didn't we meet on a **previous** occasion?
 Few things annoy me so much as people **jumping the queue**.

Have you lost hope that justice will **prevail** in the end?
 I have been **peering** at the instructions, but they make no sense.
 I tended to agree with him, but **subsequent** events proved him wrong.

I was sitting uncomfortably **wedged** between two fat ladies.
 M. Poirot described the **sequence** of events that led to the murder.
 Matt emigrated to Australia with a **view** to improving his situation.
 Most of the city's **refuse** is converted into compost.
 New York was formerly a Dutch **settlement** called New Amsterdam.
 On December 31 we stand on the **threshold** of a new year.

torch	zaklantaarn
weird	vreemde
recruit	werven
submitted	ingediend
previous	vorige
jumping the queue	voordringen
prevail	zegevieren
peering	staren
subsequent	daarop volgende
wedged	ingeklemd
sequence	reeks
view	bedoeling
refuse	vuilnis
settlement	nederzetting
threshold	drempel

Only recently have people begun to **utilise** all human resources.
 Public **utilities**, such as gas and electricity, are now more expensive.
 Simon had no more than a **superficial** knowledge of quantum physics.

The allegations were serious enough to **warrant** an investigation.
 The American colonists **proclaimed** their independence from Britain.
 The Americans dumped a **shipment** of British tea in Boston harbour.
 The body of the dead man contained a **significant** amount of arsenic.
 The CD and the film will be released **simultaneously**.

The City Corporation is going to spend millions on **urban** renewal.
 South Africa is an apt **venue** for an international conference on racism.

The **rural** population of England is decreasing.
 The Statue of Liberty shows a lady with a **torch** in her right hand.
 The stock market is highly **volatile** because of the political situation.
 As I had a **query** about my policy I contacted the company directly.
 You are not allowed to dump chemicals on the **rubbish tip**.

utilise	benutten
utilities	voorzieningen
superficial	oppervlakkige
warrant	rechtvaardigen
proclaimed	riepen uit
shipment	zending
significant	belangrijke
simultaneously	gelijktijdig
urban	stads~
venue	plaats van samenkomst
rural	landelijke
torch	fakkel
volatile	wispelturig
query	vraag
rubbish tip	vuilnisbelt